APIC KEYNOTER®

NEWS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL ITEMS COLLECTORS

VOLUME XIV, Numbers 3 & 4 ISSUED BY THE APIC AUTUMN-WINTER 1975

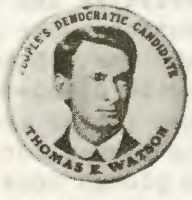
THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES OF 1908

REPUBLICAN PARTY
(Taft and Sherman)
7,678,908
(321)

DEMOCRATIC PARTY
(Bryan and Kern)
6,409,104
(162)

SOCIALIST PARTY
(Debs and Hanford)
420,793

PROHIBITION PARTY
(Chafin and Watkins)
253,840



PEOPLE'S PARTY
(Watson and Williams)
29,100

INDEPENDENCE PARTY
(Hisgen and Graves)
82,872

SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY
(Gillhaus and Munro)
13,825

UNITED CHRISTIAN PARTY
(Turney and Coffin)
no vote

APIC KEYNOTER® ISSUED BY THE AMERICAN POLITICAL ITEMS COLLECTORS AUTUMN-WINTER 1975

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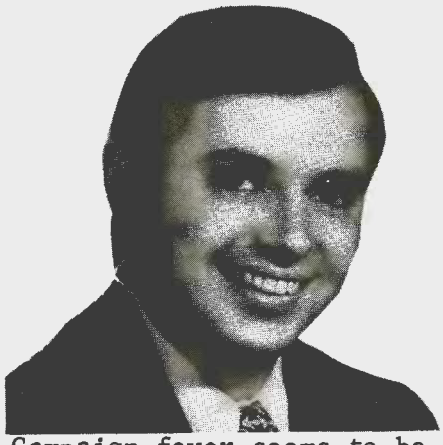
THE KEYNOTER® FEATURE - THE 1908 CAMPAIGN.

1908 was a very good year for the manufacturer of political material and therefore a very good year for the collector. It was the high water mark for post cards and watch fobs--both were made in hundreds of varieties and only a small quantity are pictured in this issue. The colorful and larger sized buttons were in, with the art nouveau coming upon the scene in several colorful button styles. The 3-D material while not of great variety, was issued in quantity and appears in shops quite often--especially the tin plates and several varieties of china plates with sepia images (which are not pictured in this issue). Just below are a portion of the minor party buttons issued for the campaign. The United Christian Party pin with the cross, sword, star and plough once thought to be from 1908 is from the 1900 campaign.

We acknowledge with appreciation, contributors to this issue of the KEYNOTER the following: Mrs. Agnes Gay, #7; The J. Doyle DeWitt Hartford University Collection; Ben W. Meek, #1046; Hal N. Ottaway, #35; George C. Roberts, #1542; Charles 'Buck' Smith, #3157; Ed Sullivan, #264; Katie Thompson, #553 and all those who's by-lines appear throughout this issue.

The next issue will feature THE COMMUNIST PARTY--any items of special interest, such as posters, early pamphlets and 3-D material is solicited. Send black and white glossy photos, along with the description or send the items by insured mail for photographing. Your editor and all members of the APIC will appreciate your help!!!!

Stanley Goodfriend, APIC #123, died in late September at the Eisenhower Medical Center in California. Stanley was a long time Chicago resident and was most helpful with the APIC National Convention in Chicago in 1966. The APIC sends condolences to his widow and family.



Our President's Message

Campaign fever seems to be mounting daily and I sometimes wonder how it can go on for another 12 months. Hardly a week goes by when the Chicago area isn't graced by the presence of at least one or two presidential candidates. Many of the minor parties have already selected their candidates. Add to this the growing list of announced candidates for the Democrats, favorite sons, hopefuls and "maybe's" and one button from each potential candidate would make quite a collection in itself.

The year 1976 holds promise of being an exciting campaign. Let's hope the ethics of button manufacturers, dealers and collectors will be such that the campaign can really be an enjoyable one for all collectors.

I would like to publically thank Mrs. Charles Young of Denver, APIC #61, who has graciously given the organization many APIC items of historical significance...old rosters, KEYNOTERS, newsletters, articles from newspapers. We will be using this material as a nucleus in building a bicentennial historical exhibit to be on display at our national convention in Hartford next August. Anyone wishing to donate old newspaper articles featuring APIC member collections, old photographs from early APIC gatherings or other items related to the history of collecting political Americana, should send them directly to me. They will be welcomed. After the Hartford convention, the exhibit will become a permanent part of the APIC archives and can be borrowed for regional or chapter displays.

The APIC Education Division chairman, Dennis Fetty, reports that good progress has been made in soliciting materials for our audio/visual loan library. Their first catalog will probably be released in December or January. I know many members have old tape recordings, records, piano rolls, slides and films in your personal collections. Please offer these items to the Education Division for duplication purposes so that they might be made available to all members. Write Dennis Fetty, 401 Lincoln, Walla Walla, Washington 99362.

Those of you who have an interest in any of the areas inwhich APIC currently has a specialty club are missing a real bet if you havn't already joined these groups. Our specialty clubs are well organized and most of them distribute very informative, interesting newsletters. "Checkers," the newsletter of the Nixon Political Items Collectors, The Kennedy Brothers Chapter News, The HHHerald of the Humphrey club, the ALPIC Newsletter (locals) and the Goldwater club's letter are all real assets to the APIC. Congratulations to our members who are instrumental in the operations of all our specialty clubs.

Congratulations is also in order for the North Star chapter (Minnesota). To my knowledge, this is the first geographic chapter to issue a newsletter...seven pages of information dealing with chapter activities. According to chapter secretary Bill Heaney, they plan to publish their newsletter quarterly.

It's not too early to start planning to attend the National APIC Convention next August 12-14 in Hartford, Connecticut. Co-chairmen Bob Carter and Frank Corbeil promise a thrilling three days.

ANSWERING POSERS IRKING COLLECTORS

By Webster Haven, #131, 324 Monticello Drive N.; Syracuse, N. Y. 13205

After the last KEYNOTER© went to press, I received a letter from George L. Osborn, #2772, in which he enclosed a copy of page 64 of Numismatic Scrapbook for May 1975. It contained a picture of the Washington token that we were seeking information about. Under the picture it read, "This 1789 Washington piece is an unmarked replica of a fantasy (something which never existed at the time). The book by Richard D. Kenney, STRUCK COPIES OF EARLY AMERICAN COINS, states that it is Baker 14, and that no genuine pieces exist. Also don't bother looking it up in the Redbook, you won't find it listed. Thanks George.

In answer to a question in this column in the last issue, Rodney Easterwood, #3701, gave the following information: "The other two men on the button with Hughes and Fairbanks, making up the four leaf clover, are Joseph S. Frelinghuysen,,candidate for Senator and Walter E. Edge, candidate for Governor. They were both elected on the Republican ticket in 1916, in New Jersey". Thanks Rod.

Q. Who was the Reed, pictured with Wilson on the 7/8" celluloid button?
A..This is Missouri Senator James A. Reed, the Democrat who was elected in 1916 & 1922.

Q. Is it true that President Ford was a member of the Warren Commission, which was appointed to investigate the assassination of President John F. Kennedy?
A. Yes. President Lyndon B. Johnson appointed two Senators, two members of the House of Representatives and two lawyers from private life to assist Chief Justice Earl Warren with the investigation. Gerald Ford, then a representative from Michigan was the Republican Congressman selected.

Q. In the Winter 1968-69 KEYNOTER, your column listed sources where Riker mounts might be obtained. Do you know of a good current source?
A. A friend who is a purchasing agent says that he has obtained Riker Mounts from the Carolina Biological Supply, Burlington, N. C. 27215.

Q. Recently I was offered nine buttons, supposedly inherited from an 89 year old neighbor All of these had AO-1972 plus another number after the date. Why would 1972 be on a McKinley item?
A. If you look back at the Supplement pages of the Autumn-Winter 1972 KEYNOTER©, you will find pictures of the entire set of 38 lithograph pin back buttons. These were issued by the American Oil Company and are currently being offered in some Antique magazines for $3.95 for the set. These are Brummagem (reproductions). Most of the originals were issued in celluloid, rather than the lithograph (painted tin).

Q. In a recent publication, I saw a picture of President James A. Garfield's birthplace cabin. It was directly behind Lawnfield, his Mentor, Ohio residence. Was he really born right on the same site as his future home?
A. No. President Garfield was born at Moreland Hills, Ohio. There is only a roadside marker made of stone and a sign on the original site.

Q. I recently purchased a mirror with a trigate of Coolidge-DuPont-Robinson on the reverse side. Can you give me any information about the two men pictured with President Calvin Coolidge?
A. T. Coleman DuPont was the Senatorial candidate and Robert P. Robinson was the Candidate for Governor. This is a Delaware item from 1924 and both men were elected. DuPont had also run in 1922 but had been defeated. Both of the men were Republicans.

Q. The William Howard Taft pin back buttons with FIRST VOTERS TAFT LEAGUE issued for quite a few States--were they made for all?
A. I have seen these issued for mostly mid-western States, and recall those for: Indiana, Missouri, Kansas, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, Wisconsin, also Colorado and California--should other collectors have others, please let me hear from you.

THREE STRIKES AND OUT BILLY B.

By Jon Curtis

The election of 1908 was played out on a background of reasonable prosperity. There was a popular incumbent in Theodore Roosevelt in the White House. Roosevelt had stated upon his 1904 victory that he would not be a candidate in 1908. Since he had served three and one-half years of McKinley's term, he considered himself a two-term president. Roosevelt's presidency had been so successful that there was no doubt that he had the power to name his successor. The only question was which man would he choose.

Elihn Root had served ably as Secretary of State and was quite close to Roosevelt, but his age (72) eliminated him. Some progressives were leaning to Charles Evans Hughes. Ultra-conservatives suggested Vice President, Charles W. Fairbanks. Roosevelt thought that suggestion was quite humorous. Last but not least was William Howard Taft, the Secretary of War.

Taft's one desire was to be on the Supreme Court. Twice a seat had been offered to him, once in 1902, but he felt he should continue his work as Governor of the Philippines. Again in 1906 "T.R." talked to Taft about an appointment to the "Bench", but again Taft thought he should continue his work in the War Department. However, Taft's wife and his wealthy brother Charles were very ambitious and wanted Taft to be President.

Once Roosevelt had made up his mind there was little opposition. The nomination was given to Taft on the first convention ballot with 702 votes to 68 for Philander Kox and 67 for Hughes. Since Roosevelt had dictated the head of ticket he did not impose a Vice-Presidential choice. The "Old Guard" wing was given the Vice Presidential choice and it went to James Schoolcraft Sherman. Sherman had been Mayor of Utica, New York and served several terms in the House of Representatives.

The Republican Platform was, of course, a platform praising the Roosevelt Administration and expounded a progressive philosophy.

The Democratic Party had little choice in 1908. Two-thirds of the delegates were already pledged to Bryan prior to the convention gathering. The party had pulled a million and a half fewer votes in 1904 with the conservative Alton B. Parker than it had attracted with Bryan in 1900. Therefore, it had been predetermined that the philosophy of liberalism was the road to take.

Bryan was given his third nomination on the first ballot. For running mate Bryan selected John Worth Kern of Indiana. Twice Kern had been a candidate for governor, but both times went down to defeat. He was selected because of a long friendship with Bryan and because he came from a doubtful state. It was wishful thinking that a man who had failed to win the governorship twice could push Indiana into the Democratic column. Also there was little doubt that Bryan would be doing the bulk of the campaigning.

Two other names were presented to the convention. K.J. Walsh of Connecticutt and ex-Senator Charles Towne were both nominated, but Bryan had settled on Kern.

The Democratic platform reflected the new liberalism sweeping through the west and the selection of Denver as the convention site. The slogan of the campaign was to be "Shall the people rule?"

The Socialist Party selected Eugene Debs for his third try at the White House along with Benjamin Hanford for second place. This was a repeat of their 1904 ticket. The Socialist vote had increased 500% between 1900 and 1904 and they looked forward to even greater success.

The Prohibition Party selected noted Illinois lawyer and temperance leader Eugene W. Chafin and Aaron S. Watkins.

William Randolph Hearst had decided that he could be a president-maker by creating and financing his own political party. This plan resulted in the one-shot Independence Party with Thomas L. Hisgen and John T. Graves as the standard bearers.

1908 represents the last breath of the People's (Populist) Party. Thomas E. Watson, the long time leader of the party was to be its last candidate for the presidency with Samuel Williams as his running mate.

The Socialist Labor Party was entering its fifth national election with a platform dictated by Daniel DeLeon and based on the theory of "Industrial Unionism". The party selected Morris R. Preston for the presidency. Preston was confined to prison on a murder charge and declined the nomination on the advice of his lawyer. August Gillhaus replaced him with Donald L. Munro receiving second place.

The United Christian Party selected Daniel B. Turney and Lorenzo S. Coffin as its candidates. The United Christian Party

was a splinter group of the Prohibition Party. It had wanted to enlarge the platform of the Prohibition Party and change its name so its appeal would be to a broader base.

The campaign really amounted to two against one as Taft and Roosevelt both campaigned against Bryan. The Republican campaign was under the direction of Frank H. Hitchcock. It was his plan to start out slowly and begin the heavy fire in late September.

Hearst, in his attempt to get the Hisgen-Graves campaign off the ground, secured letters from Standard Oil files showing intimate connections with the oil trust in both the Republican and Democratic Parties. Senator Foraker said his dealings were purely business in nature. Nonetheless, the Taft people dis-associated themselves from the senator. Governor C. N. Haskell of Oklahoma was also the treasurer of the Democratic National Committee. The letters showed Haskell had connections to Standard Oil too. Haskell resigned as treasurer. Even Roosevelt was taken aback when the Republican treasurer George Sheldon told him that oil money was accepted in Roosevelt's 1904 campaign, which was contrary to "T.R." orders.

On the whole the campaign would have to be classified as dull, livened only by Roosevelt's role. Bryan was no longer the "Boy Orator of the Platte". In the twelve years from 1896 Bryan had aged. He no longer was the 36 year-old new star on the horizon. The long dark locks had fallen away to partial baldness and a plump middle-age spread had come out. The public fascination was no longer there. The image of Taft as the 6'3" 350 lb. jovial fat man was offset by the dashing Roosevelt. Kern added little to the campaign and the dour Sherman was left on his front porch. Last, but certainly not least, Roosevelt's progressive reforms had undercut Bryan's liberal appeal in both the far west and along the eastern seaboard.

46 states participated in the election and Taft carries 29 of them with 321 electoral votes and 7,679,114 popular votes. 17 states with 162 electoral votes and 6,410,665 popular votes ended in Bryan's column. Debs and his Socialists gathered 420,858 votes, only a slight improvement over their 1904 showing. The Prohibition vote for Chafin-Watkins fell slightly to 252,704. The Independence Party ticket of Hisgen-Graves fell flat on its face with 83,739 votes and immediately died out. People's candidate Tom Watson drew 29,147 votes with well over half of that coming from Watson's home state of Georgia. Thus the People's Party also faded away. The SLP ticket of Gillhaus-Munro drew a meager 14,030 votes and the United Christian ticket of Turney-Coffin had a slim 400 votes, all in Illinois

The election certainly could not be called a success by the Democrats. If anything, all they managed to do was re-coup their losses from 1904. Bryan first ran in 1896 and it was all downhill from there. The first time he ran he carried 22 of 45 states with 176 electoral votes and 6,516,722 popular votes. His percentage was 46.72% of the vote. In 1900 he slipped to 17 of 45 states with 155 electoral votes and 6,358,160 popular votes for a per-centage of 45.50%. In 1908 the number of states participating

increased to 46 with the admission of Oklahoma which Bryan carried. His totals of 17 states, 162 electoral votes and 6,410,665 popular votes represented only 43.05% of the vote. If Oklahoma is subtracted since it was the only state then in the union that did not take part in all three campaigns, Bryan's total in 1908 would be reduced to 16 of 45 states, 155 electoral votes and 6,286,758 popular votes or 42.96% of the total.

Bryan then fits the normal pattern of major party candidates since 1848 who ran more than once but never won. Bryan's best run was his first election. Thomas E. Dewey received 22,017,050 votes or 45.89% when he ran in 1944 versus the 21,971,004 votes and 44.38% in 1952 versus 26,035,504 and 41.97% in 1956. Even Richard Nixon did not escape the pattern until the 1972 landslide. In 1960 he lost with 49.55% on 34,108,647 votes as compared to 1968 when he won with 31,770,203 votes for 43.42% of the total.

1908 was a rosy year for the Republicans, but by late 1910 the Roosevelt-Taft honeymoon was over and the battle of 1912 would be on. That would lead to a Democratic victory. Taft ultimately realized his life-long ambition when in 1921, President Harding appointed him Chief Justice of the Supreme Court where he remained until health forced his resignation early in 1930. He passed away on March 8, 1930 and was the only president resting in Arlington National Cemetery until John F. Kennedy was buried there in 1963. Taft remains the only American to ever hold both the Presidency of the U.S. and the Chief Justiceship.

William Jennings Bryan was to remain a powerful influence in the Democratic Party until his death in 1925. He was a major figure in Wilson's victory at the 1912 Democratic Convention. He served as Secretary of State from 1913 to 1915, but without distinction. In 1920 there was a strong movement within the Prohibition Party to name Bryan as its candidate because of Bryan's long-standing support of the Temperance Movement, but Bryan refused to allow his name to be considered. In 1924 Bryan led the opposition to the party formally denouncing the Ku Klux Klan and Bryan's will prevailed by the slightest of margins. His last place in the spotlight came in 1925 in the famous "Monkey Trial" of John T. Scopes in Dayton, Tennessee. Scopes was accused of and admitted teaching evolution in the public school. Bryan was selected to be chief counsel for the prosecution because of his strong "Fundamentalism" and the famous lawyer Clarence Darrow was the chief defense counsel. The trial received national newspaper and radio coverage. Scopes was found guilty on July 24, 1925 and fined $100 and court costs. The battle in the steamy courtroom had taken its toll on the elderly Bryan and he collapsed and died two days later in Dayton, Ohio. Thus ended the career of "W.J.". The last law prohibiting teaching evolution in U.S. public schools was ruled unconstitutional by the Mississippi Supreme Court on December 2, 1970.

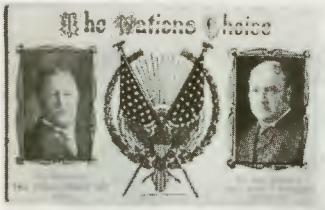
1908 LARGER BADGES AND BUTTONS.

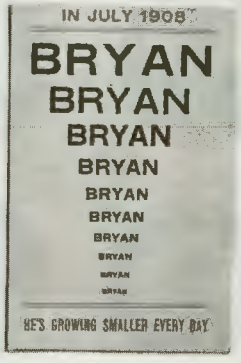
4"

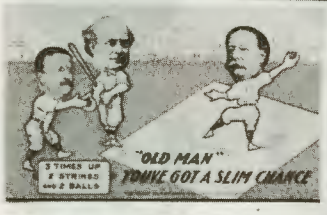
1908 PIN BACK BUTTONS, (shown near actual size)

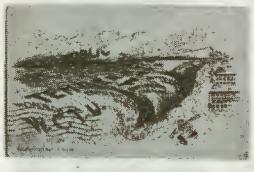
1908 PIN BACK BUTTONS, (shown near actual size).

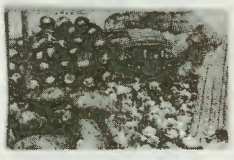
A PORTION OF THE MANY 1908 POST CARDS.

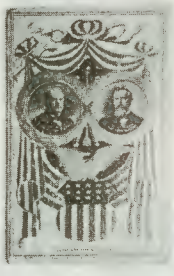


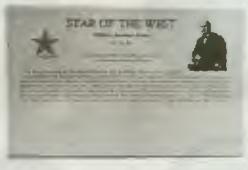


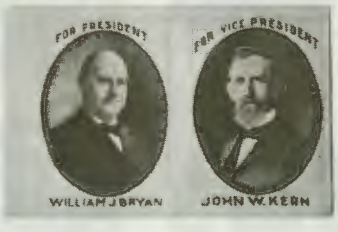


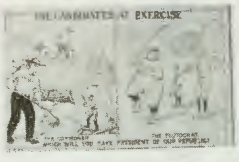


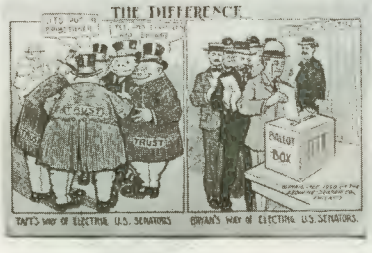










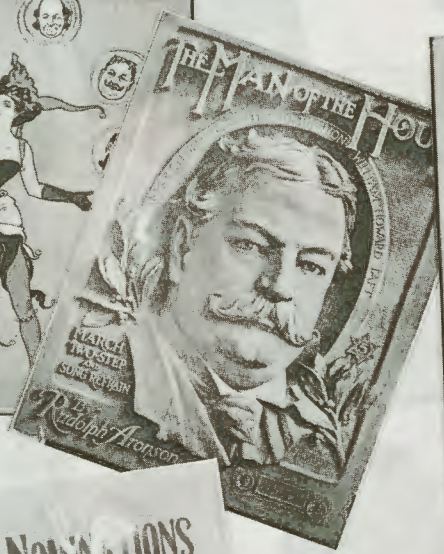


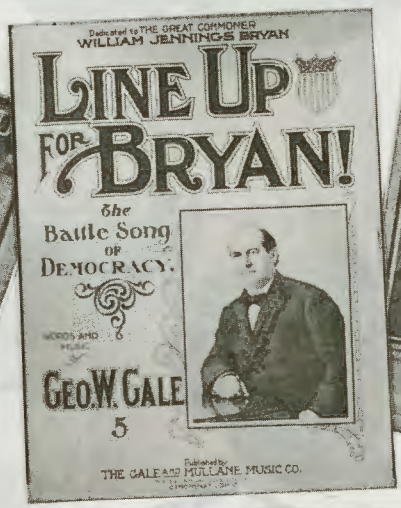
TAFT AND BRYAN GLASS AND CHINA.

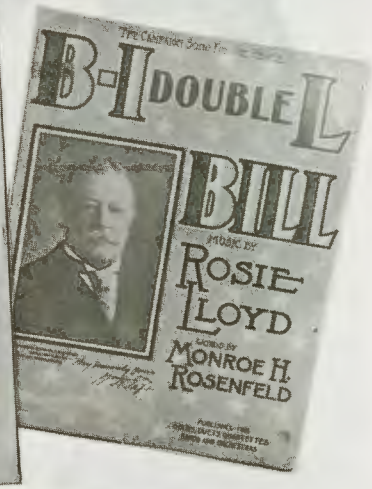
1908 POSTERS, KERCHIEFS, and SHEET MUSIC.

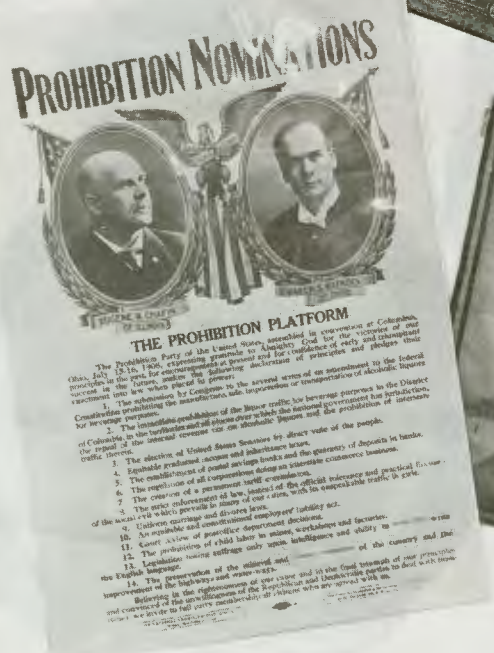
WILLIAM H. TAFT

JAMES S. SHERMAN





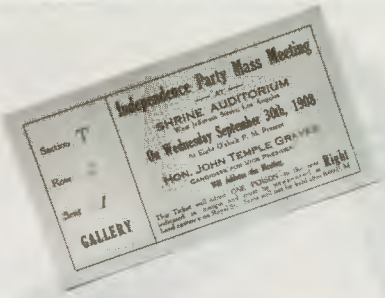


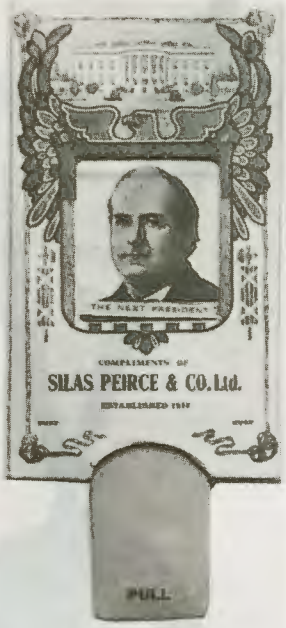


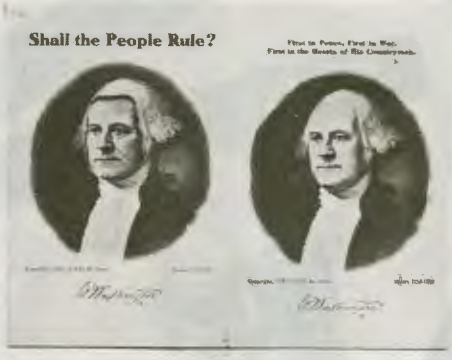
UNCLE SAM—MR BRYAN, YOUR ENEMIES ARE MINE ALSO.

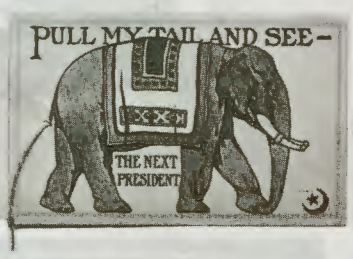
SPOONS, NOISE MAKERS, METAL ITEMS, CANE, PIN TRAYS,
COFFEE TIN, CLAY PIPES, ROLY*POLY, CIGAR BOX and FOLD-UP FAN.

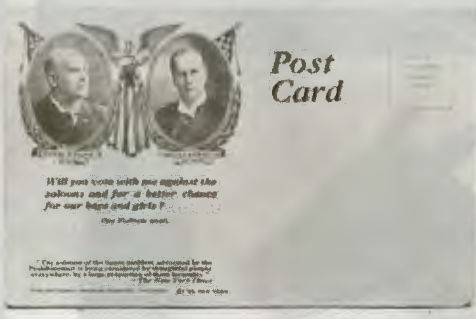
DOUBLE CARDS, MECHANICAL POST AND AD CARDS, STEREO VIEW CARDS and ADMISSION TICKETS.

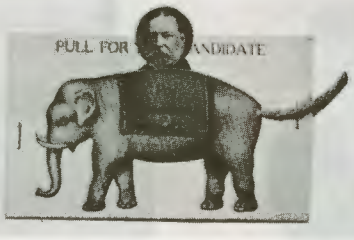












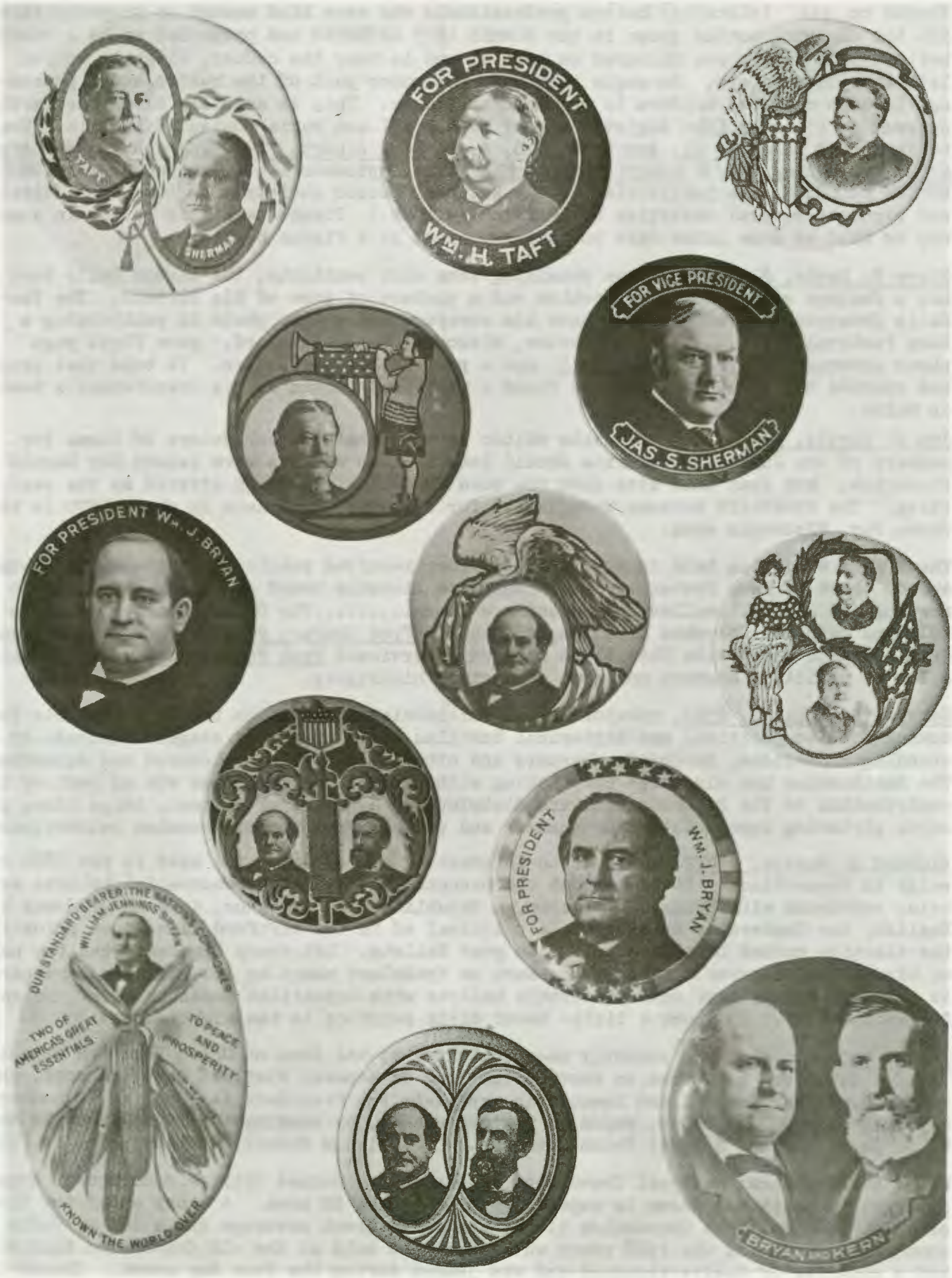
1908 JUGATE 1 1/4" PIN BACK BUTTONS, BADGE AND RIBBON.

1908 - THE BIGGEST YEAR FOR WATCH FOBS. (see Spring 1970 KEYNOTER)

NON-COMMITTAL (Salesman) TYPE POST CARDS AND TRADE (Ad) ITEMS.

Each Will WOULD be THE Bill. But which Bill will ?
It will be all over When the STEAM ROLLER STARTS
It takes a BILL to beat a BILL

1908 LARGER PIN BACK BUTTONS.



APICommentary. by U. I. 'Chick' Harris, #139.

Thanks to six (clothing) button professionals who were kind enough to properly identify the clothing button shown in the SUMMER 1975 KEYNOTER and proported to be a Pierce button. The button was pictured on page 11 and is near the center, slightly to the left side of the page. An eagle surrounds the upper part of the button and a personage in high collared uniform is the central figure. This is actually Sarah Bernhardt, dressed as L'Aiglon (The Eaglet), son of Napoleon I and Maria Louise of Austria. Thanks to Jane Ford Adams, # 21, Ann Rost, #16, A. H. Dewy Albert, #803, and John H. Whiteford, #3707, Agnes Gay, #7, & Albert Richter,#3165 (The September 1960 issue of the NATIONAL BUTTON BULLETIN, the publication of the National Button Society goes into much detail and pictures several varieties of L'Aiglon buttons.) Please mark this button in some way so that at some later date you won't consider it a Pierce button.

Steve E. Davis, #3221, has been obtaining some nice publicity, The Dayton Daily News has a feature story on his collection and a picture of some of his buttons. The Vandalia Crossroads Chronicle also gave him coverage and a nice photo in publicizing a Home Festival.....The Sileston, Missouri, Daily Standard, gave first page photo coverage to Lynn Colley, #513, and a part of his collection. It told that Lynn had started ten years ago, when he found a political button at his Grandfather's home in Maine.

Jon D. Curtis, #1436, our associate editor thought that the collectors of items for members of the Judiciary Committe should know that no buttons were issued for Harold Froehlich, but that some with just the word FROEHLICH are being offered as the real thing. The FROEHLICH buttons were issued for a sheriff candidate in about 1970 in the Green Bay, Wisconsin area.

The Region 4 meeting held in St. Louis in June, received publicity in the major newspapers and on three TV news features--as a result one sizeable hoard of pins was brought to the meeting and several smaller lots found new homes.....The Ohio Chapter meeting in Columbus made the Columbus Dispatch, and showed Fred Shafer, #3511 with a prized Bryan-Sewell jugate badge--the Ohio State Lantern interviewed Paul Weinrich, #6, and recalled a lot of political history and some collecting highlights.

Herbert R. Collins, #349, curator at the Smithsonian Institution tells us that his forthcoming book on political and historical textiles is in its final stages. Hundreds of outstanding broadsides, kerchiefs, banners and other items will be pictured and described. The Smithsonian has also been cooperating with Congdon and Carpenter who as part of their contribution to the Bi-Centennial are distributing a series of fifteen, large size, post cards picturing some outstanding banners and posters from the Smithsonian collections.

Richard S. Maxson, #3072, tells of an interesting bit of deception used in the 1880 campaign in Connecticut. It seems that the Hancock and English, (Democratic) ballots were being reprinted with Hobart B. Bigelow, a Republican for Governor, instead of James E. English, the Democratic candidate. A political ad in the Hartford Times just prior to the election warned Democrats to, "Read your Ballots. Let every Democrat read the names on his ballot tomorrow. Be sure you have no fradulent names on it. This is necessary, as the Republicans have sent Democratic ballots with Republican names on them. Be careful about this". They new a little about dirty politics in the eighties too.

Hal H. Ottaway, #35, has recently been solicited by the Sons of Union Veterans organization for donations to a fund to restore the tomb of General Winfield Scott Hancock, the famous Civil War General and Democratic candidate for President in 1880. APIC members may help this worthy cause, which is tax deductable, by sending their donations to the: W. S. Hancock Fund, Sons of Union Veterans, 4278 Griscom Street, Philadelphia, PA 19124.

With the Republican National Convention scheduled for Kansas City, Missouri next August, interest in political items is especially high in the KC area. A story about the finding of a 1928 GOP National Convention ticket was given great coverage and a lot of facts were enumerated concerning the 1928 event which had been held at the old Convention Hall, which had a capacity of twelve thousand and was jammed during the four day event. Thanks to James Bates, #3693 for the information.

IF WE CAN'T HAVE A RAPID FIRE GUN FOR PRESIDENT, LET US HAVE A CANNON *

by John Bowen, #1185

Joseph Cannon's ill-fated attempt to secure the Republican nomination for the presidency in 1908, signaled the end of America's guilded age. Speaker Cannon was the embodiment of the basic, eternally valid tenets of the American creed of rugged individualism, initiative, and self-reliance. These ideas were being displaced by the reformers' and progressives' idea of government intervention into citizens' lives. Cannon fought these ideas in Congress, as Speaker of the House, but could only mount a holding action against the legislation spawned by Teddy Roosevelt and the rest of the "damn reformers".

Being one of the top men on Capital Hill did not satisfy Cannon, so early in 1907 he began to eye the presidency. From that podium he could expcund his own views and, with the extension of his "tyranny" into the Executive Branch, could end this progressive foolishness once and for all.

In 1907 America and Joe Cannon waited to see if Teddy would keep his 1904 pledge not to seek another term, for it would have been his for the asking. If Roosevelt's decision was to run in 1908, Cannon would sit back, hand him more legislative defeats, and run in 1912. (Cannon would have been 76 years of age.) If TR stood by his pledge, Cannon and his friends in Congress and back home in Illinois felt the nomination was surely his. Until either came to pass, Uncle Joe would keep his own council, for a premature announcement would only serve to polarize the party openly into progressive and conservative wings, dividing their strength and insuring a Democratic victory.

Cannon's patience with waiting failed when the Knickerbocker Trust Company of New York City went under. The ensuing economic panic and subsequent depression that it caused spread across America affecting the entire country. Teddy and the preogressives were clearly to blame, for they had been the ones that had attacked and weakened America's economic system. If Cannon's America was to be saved, he must oppose TR and rescue the office from the man who was destroying the country. Cannon gave William B. McKinley of

Illinois, his campaign manager a go-ahead, and the Cannon political machinery began to turn.

When TR announced that he would not seek a third term, Cannon was pleased; but when Teddy took the bold step and 'appointed' his successor, Cannon was elated for he felt the party and the people would never accept this type of behavior on the part of Roosevelt, no matter how popular a president he was.

While Uncle Joe's pre-convention campaign was gaining momentum, he was approached by Herman Ridder, the publisher of the New York Staats Zeitung, and president of the American Newspaper Publishers Association. He had an offer he felt Cannon could not refuse. The offer was blunt: in return for a downward revision of the tariff on foreign newsprint, the publishers would guarantee Cannon the White House by support of his candidacy in every major newspaper in America.

Cannon's reply to Ridder was equally blunt and characteristically Cannon in style; "I remember when I was a boy, reading a book where a certain individual took another individual up to a high mountain and waving his arm across a broad valley said, 'I will give you all this if you but fall down and worship me', when he knew that he didn't own a God damn foot of it". With that Ridder was escorted out of Cannon's office and with Ridder went Cannon's best chance at the nomination, for in the middle of the pre-convention campaign every major newspaper in America began an organized effort against the "Tyrant from Illinois".

As Cannon lost public support, Taft gained it. A week prior to the opening of the Republican National Convention in Chicago, Uncle Joe was informed by his long-time friend, James Schoolcraft Sherman, (better known as Sunny Jim) that it was all over--Taft was in.

Cannon knowing that the presidency was lost, set about having his influence felt at the Chicago Convention. He broke tradition and attended the Convention, even though Teddy, Taft, and the other contenders stayed away. Cannon's plan to save America and the Republican Party was twofold: to control the platform that Taft would run on, and to see that the conservative faction got to choose the vice-presidential candidate. The man Cannon had hand picked was his political think-alike, Sunny Jim Sherman. Cannon controlled the Platform Committee from top to bottom--even Senator Albert Hoplins of Illinois, the Committee Chairman, owed his Chairmanship to Uncle Joe. Besides, the reformers and progressives were fragmented and lacked the leadership that Cannon's "Standpatters" enjoyed. When the platform was presented to the delegates, it was obvious who was the real power in the Republican party. The "Iron Duke" had won another victory.

As the Convention opened, the Taft people were beating the bushes for an acceptable running mate. Senator Jonathan Dolliver of Iowa was Taft's first choice, but he declined the offer, as did Charles Evans Hughes, Charles Fairbanks, and Senator Chester Long of Kansas--needless to say Sunny Jim Sherman was not on their list. Taft's inability to find a running mate meant advantage to Cannon, and with support of the Union League of Chicago, Cannon whipped up support for Sherman. Timothy Woodruff of New York presented Sherman's name to the Convention, and Cannon's spell-binding seconding speech sewed up the nomination for Sherman on the first ballot. Roosevelt may have held the presidency and Taft the nomination, but the Republican Party still belonged to Uncle Joe Cannon.

The rest is anti-climactic--in 1910 Cannon was stripped of power and in 1912 was defeated in his bid for another term--this was the second time he had been defeated for the house seat. After a two year rest, he was again elected to the House and served on the Appropriations Committee without one word about 'the old days'. Uncle Joe lived to see his brand of Republicanism return to fashion with the election of Harding and again with the election of Coolidge in 1924. "The politicians nineteenth century was returning".

It was a kind intervention of fate that spared Uncle Joe the New Deal of Franklin D. Roosevelt. 'The Tyrant of Illinois' who had first appeared in a major election ballot with Lincoln, died in his home in 1926, 'with his self respect intact and an extraordinary number of friends to mourn him'.

*The title is a quote from William Seidel's letter to Cannon, dated 5-19-07.

BRUMMAGEM, by U. I. 'Chick' Harris, #139.

*Brum-a-jem , a noun, defined as a showy but inferior and worthless thing.

The items pictured are Brummagem under our new (1973) APIC Code of Ethics, items similiarly issued for 1972 and prior, called 'Collector' buttons, while not banned, are considered by many, as items they prefer to exclude from their collections. The pins pictured are advertised as follows: "As a special EXTRA to collectors of Political Americana, ... has compiled a collection of 8 buttons representing declared candidates (with the exception of Ted Kennedy as of today) for the 1976 Presidential nomination." They are priced at $6.95. THESE ARE BRUMMAGEM, there are probably others, which have not come to our attention--be sure you are collecting for 1976 items which are not banned (brummagem). Be sure YOU are familiar with the Code of Ethics as it pertains to items and to the conduct of members--you will find the Code in your 1975 APIC Handbook.

It is still a year from elections but the ads for Brummagem are increasing--some are new items and some are left overs from previously issued fakes. The American Oil Company litho reproductions, pictured at the right are being offered in a fancy frame at $7.95 per set, while another advertiser will send the unmounted set for a mere, $4.95. This set was pictured and described in our '72 Brummagem section and is incuded in the BRUMMAGEM reprint available from APIC MAILINGS, for $2.00 post-paid.

The 1¼" celluloid pin back button is a new item of Brummagem. Bob Coup, #2218, had seen the papers (the sheets of buttons before processing) included with some early world's fair button papers. The item pictured is undoubtedly from this group of papers. The border is red, the lettering and the center is bright yellow, with the moose head in black. There is no identification of any kind on the curl or in the shiny metal back. It has a high arched collet, which is sharp edged.

Another new reproduction being advertised by a Wisconsin source is: "Copy - 1789 George Washington Campaign Button, original brass finish, $5.50; .999fine silver, $9.95, (limited to 7,500 pieces). This is the GW in oval variety and looks to be an item which will cause considerable trouble. As much as you'd probably like to have one as a conversation piece, if nothing else--please don't patronize, for if it is not profitable, such ventures will decrease. (The APIC is checking possible violation of the Hobby Protection Act of 1973 and appropriate action will be taken).

COMPILED AND ISSUED BY THE AMERICAN POLITICAL ITEMS COLLECTORS IN 1975.

THEY'RE OFF AND RUNNING...

by Bert A. Thompson, #3440.

Since 1973, journalists and others have been saying that the events of Watergate have done great damage to the Presidency and that the whole institution has been degraded in the eyes of the people, etc., etc.

That may be true for the general population, but evidence being received at the APIC PROJECT 76 National Headquarters indicates that there is still abundant and healthy interest in capturing the prize by a substantial number of Americans. To date, headquaters has received some type of information concerning the campaigns of no fewer than thirty-four announded, hopeful, or possible candidates for the Presidency. As it is still early in the game, additional names can be expected.

Five parties have already selected their official tickets for 1976. These are the Libertarians, the Socialist Workers, the Prohibitionists, the Socialists, and the People's Party. A forty-six year old lawyer from Charlottesville, Virginia, Roger Lee McBride, is the presidential choice of the Libertarian Party. McBride is a former Vermonter, a graduate of Princeton University and the Harvard Law School and will be remembered as the Republican, Virginia elector who cast his vote for Hospers and Nathan, the Libertarian candidates in 1972. He is also the great-grandson of the famous children's writer, Laura Ingalls Wilder, and owns television rights to the current TV serial, 'The Little House in the Prairie', which is based upon Mrs. Wilder's book. The vice-presidential candidate is David Bergland of California. The Socialist Workers Party has selected as their candidates, Peter Camejo of New York City and Willie Mae Reid of Chicago, Illinois. With a battle cry of "Back to the Puckerbrush," Ben C. Bubar, Jr., of China, Maine, accepted the nominatian of the Prohibition Party at its convention this summer in Wheat Ridge, Colorado. His running mate is APIC member, Earl F. Dodge of Lakewood, Colorado and the party national secretary. The Socialist Party, heir of the Eugene V. Debs and Norman Thomas tradition, have nominated former Milwaukee mayor, Frank P. Zeidler, and Quinn Brisben, a Chicago teacher, as its 1976 standard bearers. The Peoples Party met in St. Louis this summer and nominated two women for its national slate, Margaret Wright of Los Angeles and Maggie Kuhn of Philadelphia, but the later declined the nomination and has recently been replaced by Dr. Benjamin Spock. Spock will be remembered as the Peoples Party presidential candidate in 1972.

Individuals who are avowed candidates or for whom activity is being generated are:

For the Republican nomination:

Gerald Ford of Michigan, Spiro Agnew of Maryland, Howard Baker of Tennessee, Winton Barker of Minnesota, James Buckley of New York, Ronald Reagan of California, and Lowell Weicker of Connecticut.

For the Democratic nomination:

Philip Vernon Baker of Kentucky, Lloyd Bentson of Texas, Jimmie Carter of Georgia, Fred Harris of Oklahoma, Henry (Scoop) Jackson of Washington, Ted Kennedy of Massachusetts, Walter Mondale of Minnesota, Edwin Muskie of Maine, George Roden of Texas, Joseph A. Ryan of Hawaii, Terry Sanforf of North Carolina, Milton J. Shapp of Pennsylvania, Sargent Shriver of Illinois, Morris Udall of Arizona and George C. Wallace of Alabama.

Independent candidates are:

Frank Ahern of ....., Partick Gabor of Virginia, Americus Liberator of Nebraska, John McCabe of Michigan, Eugene McCarthy of Minnesota, Emil Matalik of Florida, Ernest Miller of Virginia, Ralph Nader of the District of Columbia and Acnel Patton of Oregon.

The items pictured on the next pages, are the first of APIC PROJECT 76. Thanks to all those who have gathered information and sent to your State coordinator or to us at the Illinois Benedictine College Library, Lisle, IL 60532. Only with your help can complete and accurate information be gathered to make collecting in 1976 a meaningful experience.

APIC CHAPTER NEWS

by David Castaldi (1183), 430 Susan Lane, Deerfield, IL 60015

APIC CHAPTER CALENDAR - 1976

Date	Time	Chapter
Jan. 17	9:30 AM	Mid-Atlantic: Holiday Inn, Bordentown, N. J.
Jan. 18	1:00 PM	Chicago Area: Second Presbyterian Church, 1936 S. Michigan, Chicago
Feb. 5	7:00 PM	Metropolitan New York: Commodore Hotel, 42nd & Lexington, NYC
Feb. 6	8:00 PM	Gateway to the West: Bohemian S&L, Gravois & Morganford, St. Louis, Mo.
Mar. 20	9:30 AM	Mid-Atlantic: Holiday Inn, Bordentown, N. J.
Mar. 21	1:00 PM	Chicago Area: Second Presbyterian Church, 1936 S. Michigan, Chicago
Apr. 1	7:00 PM	Metropolitan New York: Commodore Hotel, 42nd & Lexington, NYC
Apr. 4	1:00 PM	Wisconsin: Marlin Toy Products plant, Horicon, Wisconsin
May 1- 2		Monroe D. Ray--Empire Regional: Ramada Inn, Binghamton, N. Y.
May 7	8:00 PM	Gateway to the West: Clayton S&L, 7801 Forsythe, Clayton, Missouri
May 15	9:30 AM	Mid-Atlantic: Holiday Inn, Bordentown, N. J.
June 3	7:00 PM	Metropolitan New York: Commodore Hotel, 42nd & Lexington, NYC
June 13	1:00 PM	Chicago Area: Second Presbyterian Church, 1936 S. Michigan, Chicago
June 19-20	9:00 AM	Mason-Dixon Great Eastern Regional, Sheraton Hotel, Gettysburg, Pa.
Aug. 12-14	9:00 AM	NATIONAL APIC CONVENTION: Sheraton-Hartford Hotel, Hartford, Conn.
Sept.18	9:30 AM	Mid-Atlantic: Holiday Inn, Bordentown, N. J.
Sept.19	1:00 PM	Chicago Area: Second Presbyterian Church, 1936 S. Michigan, Chicago
Oct. 3	1:00 PM	Wisconsin: Central Bank, 10701 W. National Ave., West Allis, Wisc.
Oct. 7	7:00 PM	Metropolitan New York: Commodore Hotel, 42nd & Lexington, NYC
Nov. 13	9:30 AM	Mid-Atlantic: Holiday Inn, Bordentown, N. J.
Dec. 2	7:00 PM	Metropolitan New York: Commodore Hotel, 42nd & Lexington, NYC

Chapter secretaries or presidents are asked

1) To add my name to your mailing list for meeting announcements
2) To send reports of chapter activities after each meeting
3) To advise me at once of any planned regional meeting so that we do not schedule two such events within a month of each other.

As we approach the National APIC Convention, all chapters are reminded that a regional meeting cannot be scheduled within one month of the national convention.

CHAPTER ACTIVITIES--GEOGRAPHIC

Gateway to the West

The chapter held a special Saturday meeting on September 6th at the Chase Park Plaza Hotel. The special meeting was held to accomodate an auction of political items from the estate of chapter member Mox Beiler. In another matter, the chapter's executive board voted to seek the 1978 APIC National Convention. APICers can look forward to an opportunity to see the famous gateway arch in a couple of years.

Heart of Illinois

Chapter president Leonard Arons reports a meeting was held on September 7th in the Glen Oak Park Pavillion in Peoria. Because of Peoria's central location, Leonard hopes that its meetings will become a convenient rendezvous for collectors from St. Louis, Iowa, Chicago, and other parts of Illinois.

Mason-Dixon

The August 1-2 meet at the Sheraton Inn, Gettysburg, Pa., was an even greater success than last year, according to Bob Cereghino. APICers from as far away as California

and Illinois braved the 100 degree weather to bring items to sell and trade. Next year's Great Eastern Regional will again be held at the Gettysburg Sheraton on Saturday and Sunday, June 19-20.

Michigan

With 20 collectors in attendance, chapter secretary Ed Bawden reports that the June 7th meeting consisted of a morning bourse, delicious lunch, and afternoon bourse. There was a lively idea session on how the chapter will become involved in the Bicentennial with displays of Jerry Ford material. The chapter adopted an unofficial name, "The Gerald R. Ford Chapter of APIC." Project 76 reporters were lined up by the state coordinator, Mike Dively. An effort will be made to revive the chapter's T.R. project.

Mid-Atlantic

The fifth anniversary of the chapter on November 8th was marked by a great meeting with a terrific turnout of 85-100 persons with 15 dealers set up. Collectors in attendance included Dave Freint, Leon Weisel, Bob Coup, Foster Pollack, Tom Slater, Rex Stark (Mass.), Don Warner (Md.), Ray Huber (Va.) and Rich Maxson and Ken Florey (Conn.). New chapter officers were elected: president, Gary Lundquist (6th term!); vice-president F. Lynn Christy; and secretary-treasurer Ed Stahl (5 term vice-president). Because of financial difficulties, the chapter officers voted to adhere strictly to a membership fee (or alternate meeting admission fee) policy. Ed Stahl indicates that the chapter is considering sponsoring a regional meeting in the 1977 off year.

Nation's Capital

With the outstanding Fratkin collection serving as a backdrop, 35 collectors gathered at the D. C. home of Bob Fratkin on October 18th. A great deal of trading and selling, which featured 1976 items, took place before the business meeting. The club voted to provide a $15 subsidy to each of the two specialty chapters which are located in the area, the Franklin D. Roosevelt Chapter, and the Hubert Humphrey Chapter. The club's treasury has been raised through auctions, to which members have donated items. Generally, the club tries to meet twice in the fall and twice in the spring on Saturdays, at Bob's home. If you are planning a visit to Washington, contact either Bob Fratkin, president, or John Vargo, secretary.

Northern California

Bill Shireman reports that a political collectors meet was held on Sunday, Oct. 5th in San Mateo. An admission fee of $1 per person was charged.

Ohio

One of the largest state meetings ever held was convened at the Fort Hayes Hotel in Columbus on October 24-25th as the Ohio Political Items Collectors held its annual fall show. There were 119 collectors registered for the meeting and over 250 people in attendance from ten states. According to Al Anderson, highlights of the meeting were Carl Weisheimer's display of his McGovern collection and Gene McGreevy's display of Watergate related material. Dates for next year's meeting have not been decided yet but will probably be in early October in Columbus.

Monroe D. Ray--Empire

The Saturday, Oct. 11th meeting was held at Rev. Herb Loomis' First United Methodist Church in Auburn, New York. The meeting featured 15 dealers, a fine luncheon courtesy of Mrs. Loomis, and an excellent film-talk by Mrs. Betty Lewis, curator of the Wm. H. Seward Mansion, on "Seward and the 1860 election." Michael Pipher of Johnson City was elected president and Chris Hearn of Lowville, vice president. The next meeting of the chapter will be a regional meeting on Saturday and Sunday, May 1-2, 1976, at the Ramada Inn in Binhamton, N. Y.

Wisconsin

Thirty-five APIC members from Wisconsin and Illinois attended the October 5th meeting at the State Historical Society of Wisconsin in Madison. Following the bourse and business meeting, Jack Putman presented a program on unsuccessful presidential candidates. Chapter officers, Jeff Schultz, president, and James Watson, secretary, were re-elected. Anyone wishing to become a member of the chapter should contact James Watson.

CHAPTER ACTIVITIES--SPECIALTY CHAPTERS

American Local Political Items Collectors

The first APIC specialty chapter continues to set a fine example for all others. Although the ALPIC Newsletter has a new editor (Eugene Drozd of Columbus, Ga.), it has been issued every month since the chapter was started. The roster in the October Newsletter indicates that the chapter has 72 members. Some of the interesting, illustrated articles in recent Newsletters have included local buttons of 1976 presidential candidates, the impeachment of Governor Wm. Sulzer of New York (by Joe Witek), Joseph McCarthy of Wisconsin (by Joe Witek), and the upcoming Muskie versus Cohen senatorial race in Maine (by H. S. Naseck). Barry Nelson writes a regular feature on "Unknowns" which is a real service to local collectors. Chapter President Willard Smith is organizing an effort to catalog all the items for Governor and U.S. Senator in 1975-76. If you collect locals, this chapter is a must for you; contact ALPIC secretary Thomas Eversen for membership information.

Goldwater Collectors Club

Bob Hultkrantz, chapter organizer, advises in a letter written June 30, 1975, that the club has 23 members. He indicates a desire to organize a chapter project to establish a price guide for Goldwater items. Contact Bob for forther information.

George S. McGovern Collectors Society

The McGovern Collector's Society is on the move, according to organizing chairman George Macri, 163 Columbus Ave., Meriden, Conn. In an August report, George indicates that the chapter has a membership of 20 APIC collectors. Future plans call for a constitution, election of officers, a newsletter, a trade auction, and a presentation of an APIC membership and chapter membership #1 to Senator McGovern.

Nixon Political Items Collectors

The Nixon Political Items Collectors was approved on June 30, 1975, with nine charter members. In an election of officers, Chris Crain (the organizing chairman) was elected president, Herb Shemwell vice president, and Elwyn Taylor, Jr. secretary treasurer. Louie Levy was appointed editor of the quarterly newsletter, "Checkers." A set of by-laws has been adopted. Chris Crain has been in contact with Richard Nixon's office and the chapter has been extended the best wishes of both Mr. Nixon and his staff. As of an October 3rd report, the chapter had 23 members. Contact Elwyn Taylor, Jr., 61 Pond Street, Wakefield, Rhode Island 02879 for membership information.

Franklin D. Roosevelt Collectors Club

The inaugural issue of the Newsletter (August, 1975) indicates that the chapter has 14 members. Regular features planned for future issues included recent price trends of FDR items, a buy-sell-trade column, a brummagem column, a question and answer column, and other articles by members. The first issue contains an article by Harry Jagodzinski on the non-button aspects of FDR collecting and a copy of a very interesting advertisement from the 1928 campaign. Contact John Vargo,

2401 Calvert St., NW, Apt. 532, Washington D. C. 20008 for membership information.

3-H Collectors Club

The first issue of the HHHerald Newsletter was published in June, 1975, by chapter organizer Gary Hong, 604 Greenbrier Drive, Silver Spring, Md. 20910. The primary objective of the club will be the classification of the thousands of Humphrey buttons as either "official" or "fake" by calling on all collectors around the country and the select few HHH specialists. The first issue of the Newsletter contains an interesting, illustrated article discussing how 15 Humphrey-Muskie 1968 jugates were or were not used in the campaign. The chapter had 25 members as of the June report.

Specialty Chapter in Formation

This column will serve as a means of publicizing the organizing efforts for new specialty chapters. In this connection, James T. Havel, 222 East Middle Street, Williamston, Michigan 48895 has indicated a desire to form a chapter on Third Parties and Hopefuls. Jim indicates that 15 APIC members have already expressed a positive interest and he has already published two issues of a newsletter, The Bull Moose. Write to Jim if your collecting interest extends to Third Parties and Hopefuls.

SOME UNUSUAL ITEMS.....

The pair of white cotton ribbons pictured to the left and to the right, were give-aways by the Sunday Herald and are an unusual pair. The rooster, the Democratic Party symbol, seems like a very appropriate steed for Grover Cleveland, but the rooster for Benjamin Harrison with his top hat (the Republican symbol for 1892) seems most inappropriate--seems he should be riding an eagle in full flight. The center item is shown actual size and is made of red clay and about 3/8 inches thick. It depicts the likeness of a man, but who? Around the upper portion is MISSOURI'S FAVORITE SON, and below is, UNITED CLAY PRODUCTS, undoubtedly the manufacturer. Does anyone recognize the politician?

The CAN YOU IDENTIFY feature will be reinstated with the next issue. Jerry Christensen, #3144, of 7951 - 30 Avenue, Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140 has volunteered and has been appointed. Thanks to the others who also volunteered. Send photos of buttons you can not identify to Jerry. The buttons will be pictured in the KEYNOTER, so you can help identify.

MASSACHUSETTS CANDIDATES

CHOSEN ANNUALLY BY THE PEOPLE.

Governors of Plymouth Colony.

1620 Nov. 11, John Carver.
1621 April, William Bradford.
1633 Jan. 1, Edward Winslow.
1634 Mar. 27, Thomas Prence.
1635 Mar. 3, William Bradford.
1636 Mar. 1, Edward Winslow.
1637 Mar. 7, William Bradford.
1638 June 5, Thomas Prence.
1639 June 3, William Bradford.
1644 June 5, Edward Winslow.
1645 June 4, William Bradford.
1657 June 3, Thomas Prence.
1673 June 3, Josiah Winslow.
1680 Dec. 18, Thomas Hinckley.*

Deputy-Governors of Plymouth Colony.

1680 Thomas Hinckley.†
1681 James Cudworth.
1682 William Bradford, to 1686
1689 William Bradford, to 1692

CHOSEN ANNUALLY UNDER THE FIRST CHARTER.

Governors of Massachusetts Bay Colony.

1629 Mar. 4, Matthew Cradock.‡
1629 Apr. 30, John Endicott.‡
1629 Oct. 20, John Winthrop.‡
1634 May 14, Thomas Dudley.
1635 May 6, John Haynes.
1636 May 25, Henry Vane.
1637 May 17, John Winthrop.
1640 May 13, Thomas Dudley.
1641 June 2, Richard Bellingham.
1642 May 18, John Winthrop.
1644 May 29, John Endicott.
1645 May 14, Thomas Dudley.
1646 May 6, John Winthrop.
1649 May 2, John Endicott.
1650 May 22, Thomas Dudley.
1651 May 7, John Endicott.
1654 May 3, Richard Bellingham.
1655 May 23, John Endicott.
1665 May 3, Richard Bellingham.
1672 Dec. 12, John Leverett (act'g).
1673 May 7, John Leverett.
1679 May 28, Simon Bradstreet, to May 20, 1686.

* Mr. Hinckley was Governor till the union of the colonies in 1692, except during the administration of Andros.

† Previously there was no Deputy-Governor, a Governor *pro tem* being appointed by the Governor to serve in his absence.

‡ A patent of King James I, dated Nov. 3, 1620, created the Council for New England and granted it the territory in North America from 40° to 48° N. latitude and from sea to sea, to be known thereafter as New England in America. By instrument of March 19, 1628, the Council for New England granted to Sir Henry Rosewell and others the territory afterwards confirmed by royal Charter to the "Governor and Company of the Massachusetts Bay in Newe England." This Charter, which passed the seals March 4, 1629, designated Matthew Cradock as the first Governor of the Company and Thomas Goffe as the first Deputy-Governor. Both had held similar offices from the grantees under the instrument of March 19, 1628. On May 13, 1629, the same persons were rechosen by the Company; but they never came to New England. On Oct. 20, 1629, John Winthrop was chosen Governor of the Company and John Humfrey Deputy-Governor. Humfrey having declined the service, Thomas Dudley was chosen in his stead.

John Endicott had been sent over in 1628, with a small band, as the agent of the grantees under the instrument of Marcb 19, 1628. While Cradock was Governor of the Company, a commission, dated April 30, 1629, was sent out to Endicott at Salem appointing him "Governor of London's Plantation in the Massachusetts Bay in New England." In the exercise of this commission he was subordinate to the "Governor and Company" in London, by whom he was deputed, and who, from time to time, sent him elaborate instructions for his conduct. Cradock and Endicott were thus chief governor and local governor, respectively, from April 30, 1629, or, rather, from the time when Endicott's commission reached Salem, a few weeks later, until Oct. 20, 1629; and Winthrop and Endicott were chief and local governors, respectively, from that date until the arrival of Winthrop at Salem with the Charter, June 12, 1630, when Endicott's powers merged in the general authority of Winthrop.

Deputy-Governors of Massachusetts Bay Colony.

1629 Thomas Goffe,* to Oct. 20, 1629
1629 Thomas Dudley, . . 1634
1634 Roger Ludlow, . . 1635
1635 Richard Bellingham, . 1636
1636 John Winthrop, . . 1637
1637 Thomas Dudley, . . 1640
1640 Richard Bellingham, . 1641
1641 John Endicott, . . 1644
1644 John Winthrop, . . 1646
1646 Thomas Dudley, . . 1650
1650 John Endicott, . to 1651
1651 Thomas Dudley, . . 1653
1653 Richard Bellingham, . 1654
1654 John Endicott, . . 1655
1655 Richard Bellingham, . 1665
1665 Francis Willoughby, . 1671
1671 John Leverett, . . 1673
1673 Sam'l Symonds, to Oct., 1678
1678 Oct., Simon Bradstreet, 1679
1679 Thomas Danforth, . 1686

* Thomas Goffe, the first Deputy-Governor, never came to New England. John Humfrey was elected, but did not serve.

THE INTER-CHARTER PERIOD.

On May 25, 1686, Joseph Dudley became President of New England under a commission of King James II, and had jurisdiction over the royal dominions in New England. This office he held till December 20, the same year, when Sir Edmund Andros became Governor of New England, appointed by King James II. On April 18, 1689, Governor Andros was deposed by a revolution of the people.

AFTER THE DISSOLUTION OF THE FIRST CHARTER.

Simon Bradstreet was Governor from June 7, 1689, to May 16, 1692, and Thomas Danforth was Deputy-Governor during the same time.

APPOINTED BY THE KING UNDER SECOND CHARTER.

Governors of the Province of the Massachusetts Bay.

1692 May 16, Sir William Phips.
1694 Dec. 4, *William Stoughton.**
1699 May 26, Richard Coote.†
1700 July 17, *William Stoughton.*
1701 July 7, The Council.
1702 June 11, Joseph Dudley.
1715 Feb. 4, The Council.
1715 Mar. 21, Joseph Dudley.
1715 Nov. 9, *William Tailer.*‡
1716 Oct. 5, Samuel Shute.
1723 Jan. 1, *William Dummer.*
1728 July 19, William Burnet.
1729 Sept. 7, *William Dummer.*
1730 June 11, *William Tailer.*
1730 Aug. 10, Jonathan Belcher.
1741 Aug. 14, William Shirley.
1749 Sept. 11, *Spencer Phips.*
1753 Aug. 7, William Shirley.
1756 Sept. 25, *Spencer Phips.*
1757 April 4, The Council.
1757 Aug. 3, Thomas Pownal.
1760 June 3, *Thomas Hutchinson.*
1760 Aug. 2, Francis Bernard.
1769 Aug. 2, *Thomas Hutchinson.*
1771 Mar. 14, Thomas Hutchinson.
1774 May 17, Thomas Gage.

Lieutenant-Governors of the Province of the Massachusetts Bay.

1692 Wm. Stoughton, to July, 1701
1702 Thomas Povey, . . . 1706
1706 Jan., vacancy to Oct., . 1711
1711 William Tailer.
1716 William Dummer.
1730 William Tailer.
1732 Spencer Phips.
1758 Thomas Hutchinson.
1771 Andrew Oliver.
1774 Thomas Oliver.

* Those whose names are printed in italics were Acting Governors.

† Richard Coote, Earl of Bellomont.

‡ On Nov. 9, 1715, Elizeus Burgess was proclaimed Governor, he having been commissioned on March 17, 1715, but he never came over to perform his duties, and resigned the office in April, 1716.

UNTIL THE CONSTITUTION.

1774 Oct., a Provincial Congress.
1775 July, The Council.

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION.

Governors of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

1780 John Hancock, . to 1785
1785 James Bowdoin, . . 1787
1787 John Hancock, Oct. 8, . 1793
1794 Samuel Adams, . . 1797
1797 Increase Sumner, June 7, 1799
1800 Caleb Strong, . . 1807
1807 Jas. Sullivan, Dec. 10, . 1808
1809 Christopher Gore, . . 1810
1810 Elbridge Gerry, . . 1812
1812 Caleb Strong, . . 1816
1816 John Brooks, . . . 1823
1823 Wm. Eustis, Feb. 6, . 1825
1825 Levi Lincoln, . . . 1834
1834 John Davis, March 1, . 1835
1836 Edward Everett, . . 1840
1840 Marcus Morton, . . 1841
1841 John Davis, . . . 1843
1843 Marcus Morton, . . 1844
1844 George N. Briggs, . . 1851
1851 George S. Boutwell, . 1853
1853 John H. Clifford, . . 1854
1854 Emory Washburn, . 1855
1855 Henry J. Gardner, . 1858
1858 Nathaniel P. Banks, . 1861
1861 John A. Andrew, . . 1866
1866 Alexander H. Bullock, . 1869
1869 William Claflin, . . 1872
1872 William B. Washburn,*. 1874
1875 William Gaston, . to 1876
1876 Alexander H. Rice, . 1879
1879 Thomas Talbot, . . 1880
1880 John Davis Long, . . 1883
1883 Benjamin F. Butler, . 1884
1884 George D. Robinson, . 1887
1887 Oliver Ames, . . . 1890
1890 John Q. A. Brackett, . 1891

* Resigned April 29, 1874. Chosen U. S. Senator April 17, 1874.

MASSACHUSETTS PICKS A GOVERNOR--1890-1974

by Stephen Moore, #1360 and Willard Smith, #219.

1890	William E. Russell*	(D)
	John W. A. Brackett	(R)
1891	William E. Russell*	(D)
	Charles H. Allen	(R)
1892	William E. Russell*	(D)
	William H. Haile	(R)
1893	William E. Russell*	(D)
	Frederick Greenhalge	(R)
1894	Frederick T. Greenhalge*	(R)
	John E. Russell	(D)
1895	Frederick Greenhalge*	(R)
	George F. Williams	(D)
1896	Roger Wolcott*	(R)
	George F. Williams	(D)
1897	Roger Wolcott*	(R)
	George F. Williams	(D)
1898	Roger Wolcott*	(R)
	Alexander B. Bruce	(D)
1899	W. Murray Crane*	(R)
	Robert T. Paine, Jr.	(D)
1900	W. Murray Crane*	(R)
	Robert T. Paine, Jr.	(D)
1901	W. Murray Crane*	(R)
	Josiah Quincy	(D)
1902	John L. Bates*	(R)
	William A. Gaston	(D)
1903	John L. Bates*	(R)
	William A. Gaston	(D)
1904	William L. Douglas*	(D)
	John L. Bates	(R)
1905	Curtis Guild, Jr.*	(R)
	Charles W. Bartlett	(D)
1906	Curtis Guild, Jr.*	(R)
	John B. Moran	(D)
	Also as Independence League	
	Also as Prohibitionist	
	Also with No Designation	
1907	Curtis Guild, Jr.*	(R)
	Henry M. Whitney	(D)
	Also as Dem Citizens Nominations Paper	
	Also as Independent Citizen	
	Also with no Designation	
	Thomas L. Hisgen	(IL)
1908	Eben S. Draper*	(R)
	James H. Vahey	(D)
1909	Eben S. Draper*	(R)
	James H. Vahey	(D)
1910	Eugene N. Foss*	(D)
	Also as Democrat-Progressive	
	Also with no Designation	
	Eben S. Draper	(R)
1911	Eugene N. Foss*	(D)
	Also as Democrat-Progressive	
	Also with no Designation	
	Louis A. Frothingham	(R)
1912	Eugene N. Foss*	(D)
	Joseph Walker	(R)
	Charles S. Bird	(P)
1913	David I. Walsh*	(D)
	Charles S. Bird	(P)
	Augustus P. Gardner	(R)
	Primary	
	Everett C. Benton	(R)
1914	David I. Walsh*	(D)
	Samuel W. McCall	(R)
1915	Samuel W. McCall*	(R)
	David I. Walsh	(D)
	Primary	
	Frederick S. Deitrick	(D)
	Grafton D. Cushing	(R)
	Eugene N. Foss	(R)
1916	Samuel W. McCall*	(R)
	Frederick W. Mansfield	(D)
	Primary	
	Charles H. Cole	(D)

MASSACHUSETTS CANDIDATES FOR GOVERNOR, continued.

1917	Samuel W. McCall*	(R)
	Frederick W. Mansfield	(D)
	Primary	
	Grafton D. Cushing	(R)
1918	Calvin Coolidge*	(R)
	Richard H. Long	(D)
	Primary	
	William A. Gaston	(D)
	Edward P. Barry	(D)
1919	Calvin Coolidge*	(R)
	Richard H. Long	(D)
	Primary	
	Eugene N. Foss	(D)
	George F. Monahan	(D)
	Frederick S. Deitrick	(D)
1920	Channing H. Cox*	(R)
	John J. Walsh	(D)
	Primary	
	Richard H. Long	(D)
1922	Channing H. Cox*	(R)
	John F. Fitzgerald	(D)
	Primary	
	J. Weston Allen	(R)
	Peter F. Sullivan	(D)
	Joseph B. Ely	(D)
	Eugene N. Foss	(D)
1924	Alvan T. Fuller*	(R)
	James M. Curley	(D)
	Primary	
	James Jackson	(R)
1926	Alvan T. Fuller*	(R)
	William A. Gaston	(D)
1928	Frank G. Allen*	(R)
	Charles H. Cole	(D)
	Primary	
	Frank A. Goodwin	(R)
	John J. Cummings	(D)
1930	Joseph B. Ely*	(D)
	Frank G. Allen	(R)
	Primary	
	John D. Devir	(R)
	John F. Fitzgerald	(D)
	John J. Cummings	(D)
1932	Joseph B. Ely*	(D)
	William S. Youngman	(R)
	Primary	
	Frank A. Goodwin	(R)
	E. Mark Sullivan	(R)
	Walter E. Brownell	(R)
1934	James M. Curley*	(D)
	Gaspar G. Bacon	(R)
	Frank A. Goodwin	(Equal Tax)
	Primary	
	Frank A. Goodwin	(R)
	Charles H. Cole	(D)
	Frank A. Goodwin	(D)
1936	Charles Hurley*	(D)
	John W. Haigis	(R)
	Primary	
	William H. McMasters	(D)
1938	Leverett Saltonstall*	(R)
	James M. Curley	(D)
	Primary	
	William H. McMasters	(R)
	Richard Whitcomb	(R)
	Frederick Butler	(R)
	Charles Hurley	(D)
	Francis E. Kelly	(D)
	Richard M. Russell	(D)
1940	Leverett Saltonstall*	(R)
	Paul A. Dever	(D)
	Primary	
	Francis E. Kelly	(D)
1942	Leverett Saltonstall*	(R)
	Roger L. Putnam	(D)
	Primary	
	Francis E. Kelly	(D)
1944	Maurice J. Tobin*	(D)
	Horace T. Cahill	(R)
	Primary	
	Francis X. Hurley	(D)
1946	Robert F. Bradford*	(R)
	Maurice J. Tobin	(D)
	Primary	
	Francis D. Harrigan	(D)

1948	Paul A. Dever*	(D)
	Robert P. Bradford	(R)
	Primary	
	Maurice J. Tobin	(D)
	Edward M. Rowe	(R)
1950	Paul A. Dever*	(D)
	Arthur W. Coolidge	(R)
	Primary	
	Clarence A. Barnes	(R)
	Louis E. Denfeld	(R)
	Daniel Needham	(R)
	Franklin W. L. Miles	(R)
	Edmund M. Rowe	(R)
1952	Christian A. Herter*	(R)
	Paul A. Dever	(D)
1954	Christian A. Herter*	(R)
	Robert F. Murphy	(D)
	Primary	
	Francis E. Kelly	(D)
1956	Foster Furcolo*	(D)
	Sumner G. Whittier	(R)
	Primary	
	Thomas H. Buckley	(D)
1958	Foster Furcolo*	(D)
	Charles Gibbons	(R)
	Primary	
	Charles Gibbons (write-in)	(D)
	George Fingold (Died prior to primary)	(R)
	John A. Volpe (Write-in)	(R)
	Joseph P. McKay (write-in)	(R)
1960	John A. Volpe*	(R)
	Joseph D. Ward	(D)
	Primary	
	Endicott Peabody	(D)
	Francis E. Kelley	(D)
	Robert F. Murphy	(D)
	John F. Kennedy	(D)
	Gabriel Piemonte	(D)
	Alfred Magaletta	(D)
1962	Endicott Peabody*	(D)
	John A. Volpe	(R)
	Primary	
	Clement A. Riley	(D)
1964	John A. Volpe*	(R)
	Francis X. Bellotti	(D)
	Primary	
	Endicott Peabody	(D)
	John J. Droney	(D)
	Pasquale Caggiano	(D)
1966	John A. Volpe*	(R)
	Edward J. McCormack	(D)
	Primary	
	Kenneth O'Donnell	(D)
1970	Francis W. Sargent*	(R)
	Kevin H. White	(D)
	Primary	
	Maurice A. Donahue	(D)
	Francis X. Bellotti	(D)
	Kenneth P. O'Donnell	(D)
1974	Michael S. Dukakis*	(D)
	Francis W. Sargent	(R)
	Leo F. Kahian	(AP)
	Donald Gurewitz	(SW)
	Primary	
	Carroll P. Sheehan	(R)
	Robert H. Quinn	(D)

x 1896 Williams also received votes as Democrat-Bryan and on Peoples Party.

(R) Republican
(D) Democrat
(IL) Independence League
(P) Progressive
(AP) American Party
(SW) Socialist Workers

MASSACHUSETTS PICKS A UNITED STATES SENATOR--1916-1972

Prior to 1916 U.S. Senators were not chosen by popular vote.

1916	Henry C. Lodge*	(R)
	John F. Fitzgerald	(D)
1918	David I. Walsh*	(D)
	John W. Weeks	(R)
1922	Henry Cabot Lodge*	(R)
	William A. Gaston	(D)
	Primary	
	Joseph Walker	(R)
	Sherman L. Whipple	(D)
	John Jackson	(D)
	Dallas L. Sharp	(D)
1924	Frederick H. Gillett*	(R)
	David I. Walsh	(D)
	Primary	
	Louis A. Coolidge	(R)
	Frederick W. Dallinger	(R)
1926	David I. Walsh*	(D)
	William M. Butler	(R)
1928	David I. Walsh*	(D)
	Benjamin L. Young	(R)
	Primary	
	Eben S. Draper	(R)
	Butler Ames	(R)
1930	Marcus A. Coolidge*	(D)
	William M. Butler	(R)
	Primary	
	Eben S. Draper	(R)
	Andrew J. Gillis	(R)
	Joseph F. O'Connell	(D)
	Thomas C. O'Brien	(D)
	Eugene N. Foss	(D)
	Peter J. Joyce	(D)
1934	David I. Walsh*	(D)
	Robert M. Washburn	(R)
	Primary	
	Edward P. Barry	(D)
	William Donahue	(D)
1936	Henry C. Lodge, Jr.*	(R)
	James M. Curley	(D)
	Primary	
	Alonzo B. Cook	(R)
	Guy M. Gray	(R)
	Thomas C. O'Brien	(R)
	Robert E. Greenwood	(D)
	Thomas C. O. Brien	(D)
1940	David I. Walsh*	(D)
	Henry J. Parkman, Jr.	(R)
1942	Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.*	(R)
	Joseph E. Casey	(D)
	Primary	
	Courtenay Crocker	(R)
	John F. Fitzgerald	(D)
	Joseph Lee	(D)
	Daniel H. Coakley	(D)
1944	Leverett Saltonstall*	(R)
	John H. Corcoran	(D)
	Primary	
	Joseph Lee	(D)
	Richard M. Russell	(D)
	Joseph A. Langone, Jr.	(D)
1946	Henry C. Lodge, Jr.*	(R)
	David I. Walsh	(D)
1948	Leverett Saltonstall*	(R)
	John I. Fitzgerald	(D)
	Primary	
	Richard M. Russell	(D)
	Francis D. Harrigan	(D)
	John D. Lynch	(D)
	Joseph A. Langone, Jr.	(D)
1952	John F. Kennedy*	(D)
	Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.	(R)
1954	Leverett Saltonstall*	(R)
	Foster Furcolo	(D)
	Primary	
	Joseph L. Murphy	(D)
	John I. Fitzgerald	(D)

1958	John F. Kennedy*	(D)
	Vincent J. Celeste	(R)
1960	Leverett Saltonstall*	(R)
	Thomas J. O'Connor	(D)
	Primary	
	Foster Furcolo	(D)
	Edmund C. Buckley	(D)
1962	Edward M. Kennedy*	(D)
	George C. Lodge	(R)
	H. Stuart Hughes	(I)
	Primary	
	Laurence Curtis	(R)
	Edward J. McCormack	(D)
1964	Edward M. Kennedy*	(D)
	Howard Whittemore	(R)
1966	Edward W. Brooke*	(R)
	Endicott Peabody	(D)
	Primary	
	John F. Collins	(D)
	Thomas B. Adams	(D)
1970	Edward M. Kennedy*	(D)
	Josiah A. Spaulding	(R)
	Primary	
	John J. McCarthy	(R)
1972	Edward W. Brooke*	(R)
	John J. Droney	(D)
	Donald Gurewitz	(SW)
	Primary	
	Gerald F. O'Leary	(D)
	John P. Lynch	(D)

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

FROM MASSACHUSETTS.

Tristram Dalton,	1789–91	Caleb Strong,	1789–96
George Cabot,	1791–96	Theodore Sedgwick,	1796–99
Benjamin Goodhue,	1796–1800	Samuel Dexter,	1799–1800
Jonathan Mason,	1800–03	Dwight Foster,	1800–03
John Quincy Adams,	1803–08	Timothy Pickering,	1803–11
James Lloyd, Jr.,	1808–13	Joseph Bradley Varnum,	1811–17
Christopher Gore,	1813–16	Harrison Gray Otis,	1817–22
Eli Porter Ashmun,	1816–18	James Lloyd,	1822–26
Prentiss Mellen,	1818–20	Nathaniel Silsbee,	1826–35
Elijah Hunt Mills,	1820–27	John Davis,	1835–41
Daniel Webster,	1827–41	Isaac Chapman Bates,	1841–45
Rufus Choate,	1841–45	John Davis,	1845–53
Daniel Webster,	1845–50	Edward Everett,	1853–54
Robert Charles Winthrop,	1850–51	Julius Rockwell,	1854–55
Robert Rantoul, Jr.,	1851	Henry Wilson,*	1855–73
Charles Sumner,†	1851–74	George S. Boutwell,	1873–77
William B. Washburn,	1874–75	George Frisbie Hoar,‡	1877–1904
Henry Laurens Dawes,	1875–93	Winthrop Murray Crane,	1904–13
Henry Cabot Lodge,§	1893–1924	John Wingate Weeks,	1913–19
William Morgan Butler,	1924–26	David Ignatius Walsh,	1919–25
David Ignatius Walsh,	1926–47	Frederick Huntington Gillett	1925–31
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.,‖	1947–	Marcus A. Coolidge,	1931–37
		Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.,	1937–44
		Sinclair Weeks,¶	1944
		Leverett Saltonstall,‖	1945–

* Mr. Wilson elected Vice President in 1872; George S. Boutwell chosen to fill vacancy.

† Charles Sumner died March 11, 1874; William B. Washburn chosen to fill vacancy April 17, 1874.

‡ Mr. Hoar died Sept. 30, 1904; Winthrop Murray Crane appointed by Governor John L. Bates Oct. 12, 1904.

§ Mr. Lodge died Nov. 9, 1924; William Morgan Butler temporarily appointed by Governor Channing H. Cox Nov. 13, 1924; Mr. Walsh chosen to fill vacancy, Nov. 2, 1926.

¶ Mr. Lodge resigned Feb. 4, 1944; Sinclair Weeks temporarily appointed by Governor Leverett Saltonstall Feb. 8, 1944.

‖ Mr. Saltonstall's term will expire in January, 1955; Mr. Lodge's term will expire in January, 1953.

MASSACHUSETTS CAMPAIGN BUTTONS.

MASSACHUSETTS CAMPAIGN ITEMS.

NEVADA GOVERNOR CANDIDATES.

By Franklin P. Cherry #596

(R) Republican
(D) Democratic
(I) Independent
(SOC) Socialist
(IA) Independent American

(S) Silver Party
(S-D) Silver-Democratic
(P) People's Party

1864 H. G. Blasdel* (R)
D. E. Buell (D)

1866 H. G. Blasdel* (R)
John D. Winters (D)

1870 F. A. Tritle (R)
L. R. Bradley* (D)

1874 J. C. Hazlett (R)
L. R. Bradley* (D)

1878 John H. Kinkead* (R)
L. R. Bradley (D)

1882 Enoch, Strother (R)
Jewett W. Adams* (D)

1886 C. C. Stevenson* (R)
Jewett W. Adams (D)

1890 R. K. Colcord* (R)
Theodore Winters (D)

1894 A. C. Cleveland (R)
George E. Peckham (P)
J. E. Jones* (S)
Theodore Winters (D)

1898 J. B. McCullough (P)
William McMillan (R)
George Russell (D)
Reinhold, Sadler* (S)

1902 John Sparks* (S-D)
A. C. Cleveland (R)

1906 John Sparks* (S-D)
Jas. F. Mitchell (R)
Thomas B. Casey (SOC)

1910 D. S. Dickerson (D)
Henry F. Gegax (SOC)
T. L. Oddie* (R)

Primary
(D) Denver S. Dickerson*
Frank R. Nicholas
(R) W. A. Massey
Tasker L. Oddie*

1914 Emmett D. Boyle* (D)
W. A. Morgan (SOC)
Tasker L. Oddie (R)

Primary
(D) Lemuel, Allen
Emmet D. Boyle*

1918 Emmet D. Boyle* (D)
Tasker L. Oddie (R)

Primary
(D) Emmett D. Boyle*
Ben D. Luce, Samuel M. Pickett,
George B. Thatcher
(R) William M. Kearney
Tasker L. Oddie*

1922 John H. Miller (R)
J. G. Scrugham* (D)

Primary
(D) James T. Boyd
J. G. Scrugham*
(R) James Gault
John H. Miller*

1926 Fred B. Balzar*(R)
J. G. Scrugham (D)

Primary
(No Primaries held)

1930 Fred B. Balzar* (R)
C. L. Richards (D)

Primary
(D) Horace A. Agee
Charles L. Richards*
(R) Fred B. Balzar*
R. H. Cowles, E. E. Roberts

1934 C. L. Branson (I)
Morley Griswold (R)
R. Kirman Sr.* (D)

Primary
(D) John A. Cooper
Archie C. Grant
Harley A. Harmon
Richard Kirman Sr.*
Charles L. Richards
Maurice J. Sullivan

1938 E. P. Carville* (D)
John A. Fulton (R)

Primary
(D) E. P. Carville*
Harley A. Harmon
Charles L. Richards
(R) Sam C. Durkee
John A. Fulton*

1942 E. P. Carville* (D)
A. V. Tallman (R)

Primary
(D) E. P. Carville*
Roland H. Wiley

1946 M. E. Jepson (R)
Vail M. Pittman* (D)

Primary
(D) Simon W. Conwell
Vail M. Pittman*
(R) Melvin E. Jepson*
A. V. Tallman

1950 Vail M. Pittman (D)
Charles H. Russell* (R)

Primary
(D) Simon W. Conwell
Clem Malone
Charles Wilton Pipkin
Vail M. Pittman*
Roland H. Wiley
(R) Ed Bender
Fred C. Horlacher
Ralph Morgali
Walter J. Richards
Charles H. Russell*

1954 Vail M. Pittman (D)
Charles H. Russell* (R)

Primary
(D) Simon W. Conwell
Archie C. Grant
Merrill, Inch
Thomas B. Mechling
Vail M. Pittman*

1958 Charles H. Russell (R)
Grant Sawyer* (D)

Primary
(D) Harvey Dickerson
George E. Franklin Jr.
William Richard Pate
Grant Sawyer*

1962 Oran K. Gragson (R)
Grant Sawyer* (D)

Primary
(D) Gene Austin
M. D. Close
George C. Moore Jr.
Grant Sawyer*
(R) Oran K. Gragson*
H. M. Greenspun

NEVADA CANDIDATES FOR GOVERNOR, continued.

1966 Paul Laxalt* (R)
Grant Sawyer (D)

Primary
(D) Joseph Michael Kadans
Edward G. Marshall
George C. Moore
Dr. Robert Mortensen
Grant Sawyer*
Charles E. Springer
(R) Paul Laxalt*
John P. Screen

1970 Ed Fike (R)
Daniel M. Hansen (IA)
Mike O'Callaghan* (D)

Primary
(D) Mike O'Callaghan*
Hank Thornley
Albert D. Viller
Don J. Weber
(R) Margie Dyer
Ed Fike*

1974 Shirley Crumpler (R)
James Ray Houston (IA)
Mike O'Callaghan* (D)

Primary
(D) Olga Bond Covelli
Mike O'Callaghan*
Harry E. Springer
Ken Varndell
Albert D. Viller
Eugene R. Welsh
(R) William E. Bickerstaff
Ryall Bowker
Gilbert D. Buck
Shirley Crumpler*

(Where no Republican or Democratic primary is shown the candidate ran without opposition requiring no primary).

CANDIDATES FOR US CONGRESS FROM NEVADA 1864-1974

(R) Republican
(D) Democratic
(SOC) Socialist
(I) Independent
(S) Silver
(S-D) Silver-Democrat
(PROG) Progressive
(IA) Independent American
(PROH) Prohibition
(P) Peoples

1864 H. G. Worthington* (R)
A. C. Bradford (D)

SPECIAL ELECTION
1865 D. R. Ashley* (R)
H. K. Mitchell (D)
Charles A. Sumner

1866 D. R. Ashley* (R)
H. K. Mitchell (D)

1868 Thomas Fitch* (R)
W. F. Anderson (D)

1870 C. W. Kendall* (D)
Thomas Fitch (R)

1872 Charles W. Kendall* (D)
C.C. Goodwin (R)

1874 William Woodburn* (R)
A. C. Ellis (D)

1876 Thomas Wren* (R)
A. C. Ellis (D)
H.H. Beck

1878 R. M. Daggett* (R)
W. E. F. Deal (D)

1880 George W. Cassidy* (D)
R. M. Daggett (R)

1882 George W. Cassidy* (D)
C. C. Powning (R)

1884 William Woodburn* (R)
George W. Cassidy (D)

1886 William Woodburn* (R)
J. H. MacMillan (D)

1888 H. F. Bartine* (R)
George W. Cassidy (D)

1890 H. F. Bartine* (R)
George W. Cassidy (D)

1892 Francis G. Newlands* (S)
C. H. Gardiner (PROH)
William Woodburn (R)
J. C. Hagerman (D)

1894 Francis G. Newlands* (S)
H. F. Bartine (R)
Jas.C. Doughty (P)
B. F. Riley (D)

1896 Francis G. Newlands*(S-D)
Thomas Wren (P)
M.J. Davis (R)

1898 Francis G. Newlands*(S-D)
Thomas Wren (P)

1900 Francis G. Newlands*(S-D)
E. S. Farrington (R)

1902 C. D. Van Duzer*(S-D)
E. S. Farrington (R)

1904 C. D. Van Duzer*(S-D)
R. Stal., Sadler (S)
J. A. Yerington (R)

1906 George A. Bartlett*(D & S)
H. T. Jardine (SOC)
C. J. Smith (R)

1908 George A. Bartlett* (D)
J. Critchfield (SOC)
A. L. Fitzgerald (I)
H. B. Maxsom (R)

1910 E. E. Roberts* (R)
A. Grant Miller (SOC)
Chas. S. Sprague(D)

Primary
(D) Chas. S. Sprague*
Robert L. Hubbard
(R) E. E. Roberts*
J. F. Douglas

1912 E. E. Roberts*(R)
Clay Tallman (D)
John E. Worden (SOC)
George Springmeyer (PROG)

Primary
(R) E. E. Roberts*
A. C. Frolich

1914 E. E. Roberts*(R)
L. B. Fowler (D)
Martin J. Scanlan (SOC)

Primary
(D) Leonard B. Fowler*
Fulton H. Sears
(R) E. E. Roberts*
Cole L. Harwood

1916 E. E. Roberts* (R)
Edwin E. Caine (D)
M. J. Scanlan (SOC)

Primary
(No Primaries held as nominees picked by state conventions)

1918 Chas. R. Evans*(D)
S. S. Downer (R)
H. H. Cordill (SOC)

Primary
(D) Charles R. Evans*
James D. Finch
H. F. Bartine

1920 Samuel S. Arentz* (R)
Jerry Donovan (SOC)
Chas. R. Evans (D)
Paul Jones (I)

Primary
(D) Charles R. Evans*
Walter E. Pratt
Richard C. Stoddard
(R) Samuel S. Arentz*
William T. McNeil

1922 Chas. L. Richards*(D)
A. Grant Miller (R)

Primary
(D) Chas. L. Richards*
H. W. Huskey
Archie L. Cross
(R) Samuel S. Arentz*
William T. McNeil

1924 Samuel S. Arentz* (R)
C. L. Richards (D)

Primary
(D) Charles L. Richards*
Maurice J. Sullivan

NEVADA CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES, continued.

1926 Samuel S. Arentz* (R)
Maurice J. Sullivan (D)

Primary
(No Primaries Held)

1928 Samuel S. Arentz* (R)
Chas. Lee Horsey (D)

Primary
(No Primaries Held)

1930 Samuel S. Arentz* (R)
Maurice J. Sullivan (D)

Primary
(No Primaries Held)

1932 J. G. Scrugham* (D)
Samuel S. Arentz (R)

Primary
(D) James G. Scrugham*
Maurice J. Sullivan

1934 J. G. Scrugham* (D)
George B. Russell (R)

Primary
(No Primaries Held)

1936 J. G. Scrugham* (D)
Ed. C. Peterson (R)
Harry H. Austin (I)

(No Primaries Held)

1938 J. G. Scrugham* (D)
H. E. Stewart (R)

(No Primaries Held)

1940 James G. Scrugham* (D)
Ralph W. Lattin (R)

(No Primaries Held)

1942 M. J. Sullivan* (D)
Ernest Brooks (R)

Primary
(D) M. J. Sullivan*
Harriet G. Spann
Archie C. Grant

1944 Berkeley L. Bunker* (D)
Rex Bell (R)

Primary
(D) Berkeley L. Bunker*
M. J. Sullivan

1946 Charles H. Russell* (R)
Malcolm McEachin (D)

Primary
(D) Malcolm McEachin*
Clyde Gummow
George F. Ogilvie
(R) Charles H. Russell*
Bruce Harrison

1948 Walter S. Baring* (D)
Charles H. Russell (R)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
Simon W. Conwell

1950 Walter S. Baring*(D)
A. E. MacKenzie (R)

Primary
(R) A. E. MacKenzie*
W. L. Davis Jr.
Dr. Foster H. Krug
Owen Woodruff

1952 Clifton Young* (R)
Walter S. Baring (D)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
Simon W. Conwell
(R) Clifton Young
Samuel S. Arentz
Silas O. Tanner
Wilford Woodruff

1954 Clifton Young* (R)
Walter S. Baring (D)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
Eugenia Clair Smith

1956 Walter S. Baring* (D)
Richard W. Horton (R)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
Cyril O. Bastian
Howard W. Cannon
Nada Novakovich
Eugenia Clair Smith
(R) Richard W. Horton*
Walter J. Cox
Vernon L. Petersen
Wilford Owen Woodruff

1958 Walter S. Baring* (D)
Robert C. Horton (R)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
Nada Novakovich

1960 Walter S. Baring* (D)
George W. Malone (R)

Primary
(R) George W. Malone*
George E. Shanner
William S. Tyson
Richard M. Wiseman

1962 Walter S. Baring* (D)
J. Carlton Adair (R)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
David H. Kopelman
John F. Mendoza

1964 Walter S. Baring* (D)
George R. Von Tobel (R)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
Ralph L. Denton
Joseph M. Kadans
(R) George Von Tobel*
Steve T. Kostelac

1966 Walter S. Baring* (D)
Ralph L. Kraemer (R)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
Ralph L. Denton
George Ullom
(R) Ralph L. Kraemer*
Steve T. Kostelac

1968 Walter S. Baring* (D)
James Michael Slattery (R)

Primary
(D) Walter S.Baring*
Richard E. Ham
(R) James Michael Slattery*
Clyde Mathews

1970 Walter S. Baring* (D)
J. Robert.Charles (R)

Primary
(D) Walter S. Baring*
Otto Ravenholt
(R) J. Robert Charles*
Betty L. Victoria

1972 David G. Towell* (R)
James H. Bilbray (D)

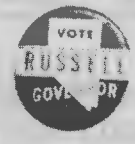
Primary
(D) James H. Bilbray*
Walter S. Baring
Oscar E. Brooks
(R) David Towell*
William T. Byrnes
Robert J. Edwards
Wayne Goodin
V. M. Markoff

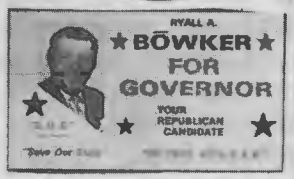
1974 Jim Santini* (D)
David Towell (R)
Joel F. Hansen (IA)

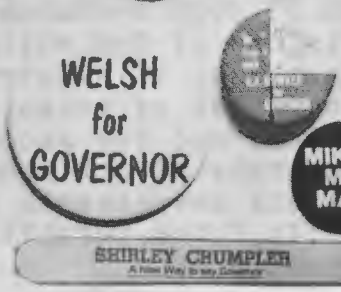
Primary
(D) Jim Santini*
Oscar Brooks, Richard L. Gerish
Myron E. Leavitt
(R) David Towell*
James Libertarian Burns
Curk C. Cave

NEVADA CAMPAIGN ITEMS.

GOVERNOR







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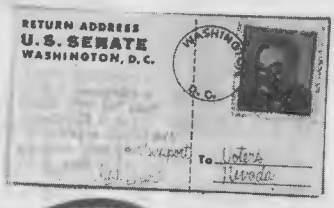
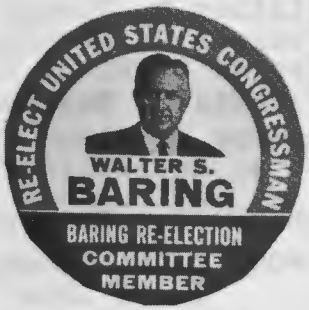
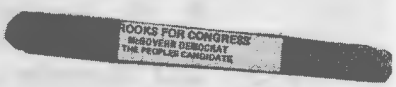


US CONGRESS





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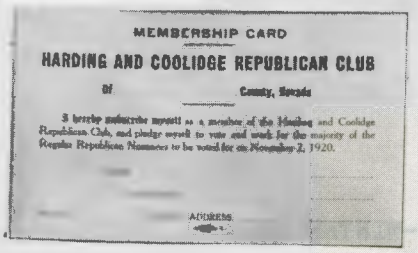
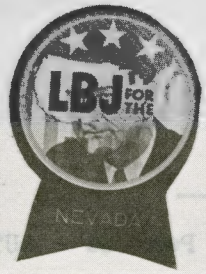




CANDIDATES FOR US SENATOR, FROM NEVADA 1864-1974

By Franklin P. Cherry #596

Prior to 1914 US Senators were elected by the Nevada Legislature. It was mutually agreed by the Democratic and the Republican State Conventions of 1908 that the two parties pledge their legislative candidates to support the person receiving the highest number of votes for the position of United States Senator regardless of political affiliation.

The Nevada direct primary law of March 23 1909 contains a provision that candidates for the Legislature subscribe to one of two obligations concerning United States Senator. One was that the nominee, if elected, agreed to vote for the candidate who received the highest number of votes at the regular election, regardless of political affiliation: and the second was that the candidate, if elected, would regard the vote as a recommendation. This part of the primary law was observed until the Seventeenth Amendment to the Constitution of the US was declared in force permitting the election of the US Senators by direct vote of the people.

....Material taken from POLITICAL HISTORM OF NEVADA 1973
Issued by Wm. D. Swackhamer, Sec. of State of Nevada

James W. Nye (R)	12/15/1864	to	3/4/67	
William M. Stewart (R)	12/15/64	to	3/4/69	
James W. Nye (R)	3/4/67	to	3/4/73	
William M. Stewart (R)	3/4/69	to	3/4/75	
John P. Jones (R)	3/4/73	to	3/4/79	
William Sharon (R)	3/4/75	to	3/4/81	
John P. Jones (R)	3/4/79	to	3/4/85	
James G. Fair (D)	3/4/81	to	3/4/87	
John P. Jones (R)	3/4/85	to	3/4/91	
William M. Stewart (S)	3/4/87	to	3/4/93	
John P. Jones (S)	3/4/91	to	3/4/97	
William M. Stewart (S)	3/4/93	to	3/4/99	
John P. Jones (S)	3/4/97	to	3/4/03	
William M. Stewart (S)	3/4/99	to	3/4/05	
Francis G. Newlands (D)	3/4/03	to	3/4/09	
George S. Nixon (R)	3/4/05	to	3/4/11	
Francis G. Newlands (D)	3/4/09	to	3/4/15	
George S. Nixon (R)	3/4/11	to	6/5/12	Died in Office
W. A. Massey (R)	7/1/12	to	3/4/13	Appointed to succeed Nixon.

Choice for US Senator:

1908 P. L. Flanigan (R)
T. C. Lutz (SOC)
F. G. Newlands* (D)

1910 Jud Harris (SOC)
George S. Nixon* (R)
Key Pittman

Primary
(D) C. H. McIntosh
Key Pittman*
James G. Sweeney

1912 W. A. Massey (R)
Key Pittman* (D)
G. A. Steele (SOC)
S. Summerfield (PROG)

NEVADA CANDIDATES FOR U. S. SENATE, continued.

1914 A. Grant Miller (SOC)
F. G. Newlands* (D)
Samuel Platt (R)

1916 A. Grant Miller (SOC)
Key Pittman* (D)
Samuel Platt (R)

1918 C.B. Henderson* (D)
Anne Martin (I)
E.E. Roberts (R)
M.J. Scanlan (SOC)

Primary
(R) Walter C. Lamb
E.E. Roberts*

1920 C.B. Henderson (D)
James Jepson (SOC)
Anne Martin (I)
Tasker L. Oddie* (R)

Primary
(R) Brewster Adams
A. Grant Miller
Tasker L. Oddie*
Sardis Summerfield
Charles E. Wharton

1922 Charles S. Chandler (R)
Key Pittman* (D)

Primary
(R) Lydia Adams-Williams
Samuel S. Arentz
Peter Buol
Charles S. Chandler*
Samuel Platt

1926 Ray T. Baker (D)
George A. Bice (I)
Tasker L. Oddie* (R)

Primary
(D) Ray T. Baker*
William H. Brennan
Patrick A. McCarran
C. H. McIntosh
(R) Tasker L. Oddie*
E.E. Roberts

1928 Key Pittman* (D)
Samuel Platt (R)

1932 Patrick A. McCarran* (D)
Tasker L. Oddie (R)

1934 George W. Malone (R)
Key Pittman* (D)
John P. Reynolds (I)

Primary
(D) H. R. Cooke
Bob Moore
Key Pittman*
(R) August C. Frolich
George W. Malone*
Clyde D. Souter

1938 Patrick A. McCarran* (D)
Tasker L. Oddie (R)

Primary
(D) Albert Hilliard
Patrick A. McCarran*
John E. Worden

1940 Key Pittman* (D)
Samuel Platt (R)

Primary
(R) Harry H. Atkinson
Samuel Platt*
Clarence R. Pugh
Clyde D. Souter

1942 Cecil W. Creel (R)
J.G. Scrugham* (D)

Primary
(D) Berkeley L. Bunker
Jas. G. Scrugham*

1944 George W. Malone (R)
Patrick A. McCarran* (D)

Primary
(D) Patrick A. McCarran*
Vail Pittman
(R) Kendrick Johnson
Kenneth F. Johnson
George W. Malone*

1946 Berkeley L. Bunker (D)
George W.Malone* (R)

Primary
(D) Berkeley L. Bunker*
E. P. Carville
(R) Jas. A. Caughman
Kendrick, Johnson
George W. Malone*
George E. Marshall

1950 George E. Marshall (R)
Patrick A. McCarran* (D)

Primary
(D) George E. Franklin Jr.
Patrick A. McCarran*
(R) Lawrence A. Ebert
Kendrick Johnson
George E. Marshall*
Magnus G. Thomle

1952 George W. Malone* (R)
Thomas B. Mechling (D)

Primary
(D) Alan Bible
Thomas B. Mechling*
(R) Lawrence A. Ebert
George W. Malone*

1956 Alan Bible* (D)
Cliff Young (R)

Primary
(D) Alan Bible*
B. Mahlon, Brown
Harvey Dickerson
Jay Sourwine

1958 Howard W. Cannon* (D)
G. W. Malone (R)

Primary
(D) Dr. Fred Anderson
Howard W. Cannon*

1962 Alan Bible* (D)
William B. Wright (R)

Primary
(D) Alan Bible*
Kenneth M. King
Jack Streeter
(R) Charles B. Grant
Morton F. Meades
William B. Wright*

1964 Howard W. Cannon* (D)
Paul R. Laxalt (R)

Primary
(D) Howard W. Cannon*
Harry Claiborne
William A. Galt
Dr. James B. McMillan
(R) Lloyd E. Gilbert
Paul Laxalt*
Wilford O. Woodruff

1968 Alan Bible* (D)
Ed Fike (R)

Primary
(R) Ed Fike*
Elliott Morrissett
William Elbert Neasham
William J. Raggio

1970 Howard W. Cannon* (D)
Harold G. De Sellem (IA)
William J. Raggio (R)

Primary
(D) Howard W. Cannon*
Walter Dean Duesenberg
George R. Lill
(R) William J. Raggio*
Wilford Owen Woodruff

1974 Jack C. Doyle (IA)
Paul Laxalt* (R)
Harry Reid (D)

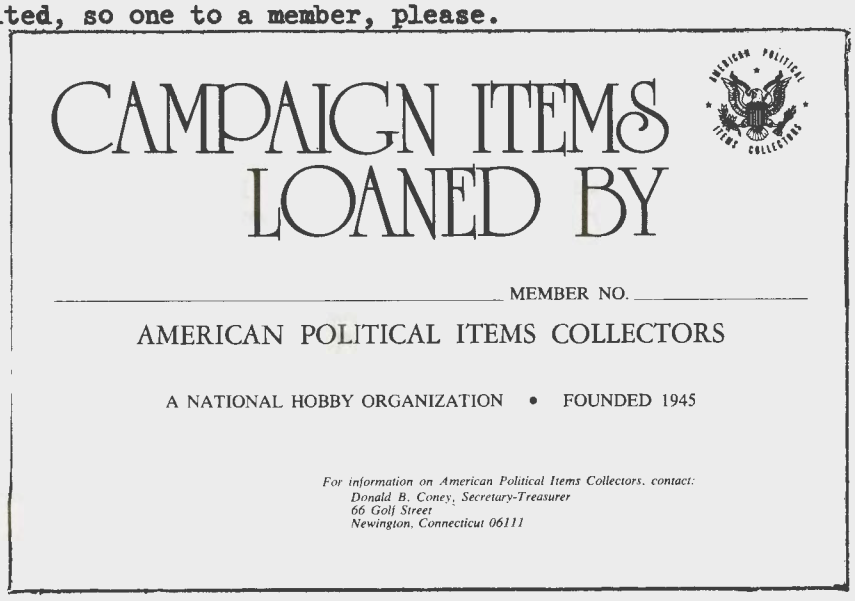
Primary
(D) Dan Miller
Maya Miller
Harry Reid*
(R) S. M. Cavnar
Paul Laxalt*
Jim Talbert

(R) Republican
(D) Democratic
(SOC) Socialist
(PROG) Progressive
(I) Independent
(S) Silver
(IA) Independent American

The Secretary's Corner

by Donald B. Coney, #202.

Bob Fratkin, #793, recently contacted your Secretary with a suggestion that identification cards be printed for the use of members who will be offering display items in 1976. It was decided to have a quantity printed and made available, without charge, to APIC members who will be displaying their collections in schools, libraries, banks, etc., in connection with the Bicentennial and forth-coming presidential election. If you could use one of these 6" x 9" cards, write me and we'll send one to you. The quantity is limited, so one to a member, please.



As you can see by the enclosed dues envelope, it's that time again--dues are payable. Once again we request that you forward your dues as soon as possible for the sooner the dues are paid, the quicker we can get the 1976 handbook to you. As the flour ad asks: "Eventually, why not now?".

A small request: would you kindly not include regular corresponde regarding your membership in with your dues? While we welcome letters and respond to all, it will expedite the processing of 1976 memberships immensely if regular correspondence is sent in an envelope other tahn the dues mailer. Thanks for your understanding and cooperation.

CHANGES OF ADDRESS

2240 - Frank W. Acker, 1600 Garrett Road, (K-16), Upper Darby, PA 19082.
2556-- Gary A. Barron, 1201 S. Scott St,(Apt833), Arlington, VA 22204.
434 - James Baughman, 325 W. 100th Street,(apt4C), New York, NY 10025.
3997 - Charles P. Condon, Box 136, Bloomfield, CN 06002.
1133 - Alvin Buckholtz, Box 21251, South Euclid, OH 44121.
820 - Jon W. Fuller, 2813 Renfrew Street, Ann Arbor, MI 48105.
4022 - Daniel Glaspy, Box 2520, Oral Roberts Univ., Tulsa, OK 74102.
2504 - Bertha Hansen, 1324-C State Street, Santa Barbara, CA 93101.
3824 - Martin Hauser, 6057 Harwood, Oakland, CA 94618.
3340 - Gerald Kohler, 1755 DeGeest-R5, Rapid City, SD 57701.
4015 - Gregory M. McCarthy, 1202 Mindaro Street, AFSC, Norfolk, VA 23511.
3842 - Robert J. McCarthy, Jr., 77-2B Longhill Street, Springfield, MS 01108.
3381 - D. Paul McMahon, 36 N. American Street, Woodbury, NJ 08096.
3805 - Richard J. Miller, 21686 Noonan Court, Cupertino, CA 95014.
934 - James W. Montgomery, 20 West Sumner, Spokane, WN 99204.
3862 - Edward Moore, 110 Warren Street (Apt19), Brighton, MS 02154.
1402 - Jim Oliver, 633 Maryland Ave. NE, Washington, DC 20002.
2538 - Mrs. K. C. Reynolds, c/o Capt. Reynolds, USN, NAS Naples, FPO New York 09512.
1325 - Thomas D. Slater, 35 Trowbridge Lane, Clementon, NJ 08021.
2211 - Richard Snowden, 55 MacArthur, Williamsbille, NY 14221.
3107 - Glenn Soden, 803 W. Market Street, (Apt4), Akron, OH 44303.
3837 - Randy Sollenberger, 1800 Naismith Drive-#220, Lawrence, KS 66004.

CHANGES OF ADDRESS, cont.

2372 - Larry W. Allen, 1517 South Barrett, Sedalia, MO 65301.
2884 - Blakely Babcock, 731 W. Ilex Drive, Lake Park, FL 33403.
3718 - Bruce Borden, K-122 Tenbytown Apts., Delran, NJ 08075.
2672 - Carl A. Brickey, 609 Anderson Road (#262), Davis, CA 95616.
1498 - Alfred W. Charles, 415 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10017.
3652 - James L. Conrad, 3050 Derby Road, Columbus, OH 43221.
2783 - Robert S. Derks, 1764 Royal Palm Avenue, Ft. Myers, FL 33403.
3794 - Eugene R. Drozd, 370 Braselman Avenue, Columbus, GA 31907.
139 - U. I. Chick Harris, remove phone number, (314) 982-3253.
3088 - Bret Lambert, 20815 Tiara Street, Woodland Hills, CA 91364.
1159 - James A. McComb, 4122 Normandy Way, Eugene, OR 97405.
1204 - George McGrath, change phone numbers to (314) 644-5488 & 647-0280.
3867 - Archie P. Malcom, 61 Lexington Avenue, Washington, GA 30673.
1632 Claude Morter, 6933 Third Street, Scottsdale, AZ 85038.
1269 - Joseph E. Murphy, 1500 Locust St (Apt1813), Philadelphia, PA 19103.
180 - Robert E. Oppliger, 1058 Collinwood Avenue, Akron, OH 44310.
2183 - John D. Pfeifer, 3416 Pleasant Plain Av.,(Apt C), Elkhart, IN 46514.
3067 - Craig A. Ramseyer, 9 Fairway Drive, Berea, KY 40403.
3211 - Richard Rector, 580 Banana Boulevard, Merritt Island, FL 32952.
1754 - Rexford A. Stark, 34 Sycamore Road, Melrose, MS 12176.
2213 - Bruce A. Ulrich, 4624-B Mercury Drive, Greensboro, NC 27410.
2489 - Fred Varn, 1605 Talpeco Road, Tallahassee, FL 32303.
3913 - Matt Watson, 160 North Chambers - #9, Galesburg, IL 61401
3682 - Reed J. Wilson, McNabb, IL 61335.

REJOINED

1185 - John Bowen, 109 East Prairie, Roodhouse, IL 62082; teacher,
(217) 589-4866, (2-c-h-m-q-z)
3407 - Jeff Daar, 13320 Chandler Blvd., VanNuys, CA 91401; student,
(213) 789-5526, (1-c-i-1972-l-q-u-v)
2761 - Jeffrey S. Darman, 2737 Devonshire Pl., NW, Washington, DC 20008; public affairs,
(202) 462-3245, (2-c-h-l-r-z)
2964 - Robert P. McMahon, Box 44, Los Alamitos, CA 90720, insurance,
(213)596-1618, (3-c-i-l-q-z)
2381 - Laramer G. Mace, 6083 W. Earll Drive, Phoenix, AZ 85033; U.S.A.F.,
(602) 247-2290, (2-c-i-l-r-z-AZ-GOP)
1146 - Mrs. Luella Mays, Chenoa, IL 61726; registered nurse,
(815) 945-7448, (3-c-h-i-m-u-x)
2737 - Alfred H. Mitchell, Box 770, Brewton, AL 36426, foreman
(205) 867-3369, (2-c-i-l-s-z)
2772 - George L. Osborn, Box 52049, New Orleans, LA 70152, wholesaler/artist,
(504) 523-6661, (3-c-h-m-q-u)
2283 - Harry C. Oechsler, 308 Harrington Avenue, Closter, NJ 07624; interviewer,
(201) 767-8037, (212) 490-5438; (3-c-i-l-r-z-John Glenn)
518 - Alan F. Simpson, #1 Lesley Lane, Penn Acres, New Castle, DE 19720; telephone man,
(302) 328-9300, (302) 762-5510; (2-c-h-l-s-z)
2891 - Richard G. Schuldt, 7933 Birch Street, New Orleans, LA 70118, student,
(504) 861-4873, (2-c-i-l-q-u)
2862 - Mark Wampler, 1173½ 25th Street, Des Moines, IA 50311; student,
(1-c-i-l-s-z)
2492 - Robert L. Rose, Route 2, Box 543, Cary, NC 27511, sales manager,
(919) 467-3320, (919) 467-1809; (2-cd-i-l-s-z)
2311 - Herbert M. Rope, 11123 Wornall Road, Kansas City, MO 64114; lawyer,
(816) 942-0771; (816) 842-3377; (3-c-h-m -posters-banners-q-z)
923 - Charles G. Schott III, 918 Tirritt Farms Road, St. Louis, MO 63124; law student,
(314) 994-1990, (313) 995-3843; (1-c-h-l-display items- s-z)
3742 - Ron Ware, 1235 Brentmoor Way, San Jose, CA 95129; school principal,
(2-cd-h-l-r-u-w)

The applicants for membership which appeared in the last KEYNOTER®, have been admitted to membership. Should any member know of good reason why any of the applicants listed in this issue should be excluded from membership in the APIC, please send such objection in writing to the Secretary-Treasurer prior to December 30, 1975. If no objections are filed prior to this date, the applicants will become members on December 31, 1975 and notice will appear in the next KEYNOTER®.

THE SECRETARY'S CORNER, CONTINUED.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP.

4042A - Andrew S. Gerfand, 2400SS. Glebe Road, Arlington, VA 22206; seeking employment; (703) 521-8767, (2-c-i-l-r-z) (Robert Kahan)

4043A - Ralph S. Secinaro, Box 751, Iron Mountain, Michigan 49801; restaurant manager; (906) 774-6868, (2-c-i-l-q-z) (Ted Hake)

4044A - Stephen R. Baxley, 6758 Rolando Knolls Drive, LaMesa, CA 92041; mail clerk; (714) 460-6401, (1-c-i-l-q-u-w) (Joseph F. McGee)

4045A - Paul R. Edwards, 5521 Wornall Ave., Kansas City, MO 64113; public affairs consult., (816) 444- 2244, (816) 842-2244; (2-c-h-l-q-z) (Jack Calkins)

4046A - Rael F. Amos, 558F Senate Court, Jefferson City, MO 65101; political writer; (314) 635-2897, (314) 636-6921; (2-c-i-m-q-z) (Chick Harris)

4047A - Ben Senturia, Sr., 6323 S. Rosebury, St. Louis, MO 63105; environmentalist, (314) 727-8558, (314) 727-0600; (2-c-i-m-r-z)

4048A - Phillip M. Pollock, 601 Main Street, Waterloo, IA 50701; museum director; (319) 235-9842, (319) 234-6357; (2-c-i-m-q-z)

4049A - Christopher S. Quarles, 2076 NW 20th Lane, Gainesville, FL 32605; student, (904) 378-6327, (2-c-h-l-q-z) (Jim Bates)

4050A - Herbert H. Geller, 5479 Sheffield Court, Alexandria, VA 22311; U. S. Customs, (703)931-5491, (201) 964-8121; (3-c-h-l-q-z) Joseph Levine

4051A - Clifford P. Smith, Box 415, Strasburg, Colorado 80136; restauranteur, (308) 622-4535, (303) 622-4404; (1-c-i-l-r-u) Charles McSorley

4052A - John Viehmann, 575 Midland, Maryland Hrights, MO 63043; auctioneer; (314) 739-9357; (1-c-h-l-q-u) (Warren Lee)

4053A - Ralph J. Thompson, Jr., 295 Olentangy St., Columbus, OH 43202; landscape architecture, (6140 268-7167; (2-c-h-m-q-z) (Russel Cole)

4054A - Ken Howett, R. D. #3, Oxford, Pennsylvania 19363; teacher, (215) 932-3697, (215) 932-9252; (2- c-h-l-q-z) (Wm C. Rickrode)

4055A - Mrs. Dorothy V. Bush, 1625 Massachusetts Av. NW, Washington, DC 20036; Secy-Democratic Nat'l Committee, (202) 797-5900; (3-c-i-l-q-u),

4056A - Mary L. Olson, 97 Gloucester Court, Newington, CN 06111, librarian; (203) 667-1835, (203) 566-2587; (2-c-h-m--q-z) (James F. Harrington)

4057A - Gary F. Chase, 3455 S. Marion (#202), Englewood, CO 80110; consturction worker, (2-c-h-m-q-z)

4058A - Ann Isenberg, 7211S. Sparks St., State College, PA 16801; student, (814) 238-6103; (2-c-i-l-q-z) (Wm C. Rickrode)

4059A - Richard Hoppe, 780-B Calm Lake Circle, Rochester, NY 14612; constr. laborer; (716 621-1058; (2-c-h-l-q-u-v)

4060A - Larry K, Gallup, 3776 Montego, Drive, Huntington,Beach, CA 92649; bus. manager; (714) 846-2483, (213) 487-5560; (3-c-i-m-q-u) (Jeff Daar)

4061A - G. Robert Vincent Voice Library, Mich. State Univ., E. Lansing, MI 48824; (517) 355-5122

4062A - Dennis J. Teepe, 933½ Massachusetts, Lawrence, KS 66044; student, (913) 842-0330, (2-c-i-l-q-z) (Otis Cox)

4063A - Louis F. Lopez, 17 Patton St., Brentwood, NY 11717; retiree, (516) 231-8785, (3-c-i-m-q-u) (Ted Hake)

4064A - James B. Minutilli, 2721 Vassar Place, Columbus, OH 43221; college student; (614) 488-2269, (1-c-i-l-q-u) (Ruth G. Arnold)

4065A - Allan C. Dorsey, 1909 Winford Road, Baltimore, MD 21239; steelworker, (301) 435-5221, (2-c-i-l-q-z) (Ted Hake)

4066A - Patrick W. Dunn, 71 W. 89th St., New York, NY 10024; law student: (212) 595-0492, (2-c-h-l-r-z-FDR) (Doug Lyons)

4067A - William W. Hall, Route 5 - Box 70-5, Anderson, IN 46011; student; (317) 643-0703, (1-c-i-m-r-u-v) (Otis Cox)

4068A - Jon R. Noggle, 1216 Main Street, Lapel, IN 46051; school teacher, (317) 534-3055, (317) 778-2056; (2-c-i-l-r-z)

4069A - David L. Anderson, 1224 Massachusetts Av. NW (Apt102), Washington, DC 20005, Attorney, (202) 347-3498, (202) 382-3470; (2-c-i-l-q-u)

4070A - David C. Miller, 278 Clark St., Auburn, NY 13021; writer, (315) 255-1387, (2-c-i-m-q-z) (Herb Loomis)

THE SECRETARY'S CORNER, CONTINUED,
APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, CONTINUED.

4071A - Joseph K. Piasecki, 2609 Gemini Drive, Lake Orion, MI 48035; asst. principal, (313) 391-1345, (2-c-i-l-q-z), (Jerry Bixby)

4072A - Vick Knight, Box 395, Placentia, CA 92670; public relations, (714) 633-6030,(3-c-h-l-q-u-v)

4073A - Mrs. Meg D. Walters, 2734 Shaftersburg Dr, Canton, OH 44708; accountant; (216) 477-8481, (2-c-h-l-r-u-Nixon) (John A. Kopp)

4074A - George R. Meyer, 2204 Matthews Dr., Austin, Texas 78703; teacher, (512) 478-2848, (3-cd-i-l-r-z) (Jack Wilson)

4075A - Gary Marchesini, Box 191, Wyoming, PA 18644; electric lineman, (7170 693-0715, (2-c-i-l-r-z) (Gary Smith)

4076A - O. Bernard Strother, Briar Hills #7, South Haven, MI 49090; H. S. teacher, (616) 637-5867, (2-c-h-m-q-z) (Ted Hake)

4077A - William Endicott, 2519 Corona Drive, Davis, CA 95616; newspaper writer, (916) 756-3306,(916) 445-8860; (2-c-i-m-q-z)

4078A - Billy J. Holmes, 334 W. Mechanic, Shelbyville, IN 46176; maintenance; (317) 398-7014, (3-c-i-m-r-u-v) (Otis Cox)

4079A - Patricia Partridge, 4433 Mead Ave., Sacramento, CA 95822; management analyst; (916) 457-8985, (2-c-i-l-q-u)

4080A - Thomas Hurley, 1426 Newberry, La Grange Park, IL 60525; investigator, (312) 354-9358, (312) 542-2933; (2-c-i-l-r-z) (Larry Krug)

4081A - Ann M. Russell, 2244 Creston Ave., Bronx, Y 10453; secretary/adm. asst; (212) 367-5013, (212) 741-6862; (3-c-i-m-q-z) (Ted Hake)

4082A - Terry G. Housholder, RR#2, Avilla, IN 46710; student, (219) 897-2528, (2-c-i-m-q-z-Indiana) (Robert Costa)

4083A - Beatrice K. Woolley, 2530 Michel/Torena St., Los Angeles, CA 90039; writer/publisher, (213) 662-6614, 9(3-c-h-l-q-z)

4084A - Rick Karbash, 8485 N. Fielding Rd., Milwaukee, WS 53217; newsboy; (414) 352-3586, (1-c-h-l-q-z) (Mark Jacobs)

4085A - James K, Thompson, Jr., 802 Princeton, Ann Arbor, MI 48103; counselor, (313) 769-2755, (313) 439-2411, ex24; (2-c-i-l-q-z-1920-30's) (Mark Jacobs)

4086A - Palma C. Townsend, 6143 Hersholt, Lakewood CA 90712; antiques; (213) 867-4059, (213) 867-6376; (2-cd-only Kennedy-l-s-u) (Blanche M. Pryor)

4087A - Peter Olesen Lund, 813 Wells Road, Wethersfield, CT 06109; student (203) 529-5516, (2-c-i-l-q-u) (Donald B. Coney)

4088A - Miss Linda J. Hartke, 119 Fairbank Road, Sudbury, Mass. 01776;;H. S. student, (617) 443-6915, (1-c-i-l-q-z)

4089A - Harmon Belcher, 2903 W. 178 St., Torrance, CA 90504; source inspector; (213) 329-3518, (3-c-h-m-r-u) (Jacob Kazanjian)

4090A - Stephen Rogers,,427 Jackson St., Sandusky, OH 44870; teacher, (418) 625-7078, (2-c-h-l-q-z)

4091A - Gary Lee Sadousky, 311 Lakeridge, San Antonio, TX 78229; student, (512) 344-4506, (2-c-i-l-q-z)

4092A - Geraldine A. Roberts, 106 Ledgecrest Dr., Newington, CT 06111; personnel asst.; (203) 667-0936, (203) 566-4766; (2-c-i-q-z) (Peter A. Thomsen)

4093A - Edward P. Brown, 3321 St. Michael Dr., Palo Alto, CA 94306;;materials manager, (415) 493-5434, (415) 493-2200;(2-c-h-m-q-u)

4094A - Ethan T. Assal, 6008 Roosevelt St., Methesda, MD 20034; student, (301) 530-5562,(2-c-i-l-s-v-w)

4095A - Albert Feldstein, 225 Fayette Street, Cumberland, MD 21502; head start director, (301) 724-8739, (301) 724-2541;(2-c-i-m-r-z-cause)

4096A - Martha Ann Maxwell, 410 Themis,(Apt D), Cape Girardeau, MO 63701; Adm. Librarian, (314) 334-6549, (314) 334-5279; (2-c-i-m-q-z)

4097A - Kenneth Ray DeWolfe, Box 223, Williamsfield, IL 61489; miner, (309) 639-4157; (3-c-i-l-q-z)(Tom L. Wilson)

4098A - Marshall Newman, 5180 N. Wishon (Apt 307), Fresno, CA 93704; sports official, (209) 229-5985, (209) 224-6517; (2-cd-i-l-r-z) (Phil Tilden)

4099A - Richard Parks, 29856 Wagner, Warren, MI 48093; college student, (313) 751-7977, (1-c-h-l-r-u) (Herb Sayre)

4100A - Walter Koenig, Box 4395, North Hollywood, CA 91607; actor/writer, (213) 761-3971, (2-c-i-m-q-z) (John D. Holland)

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, CONTINUED.

4101A - Kurt E. Springmann, 5705 N. Campbell, Tuscon, AZ 85718; student,
(602) 299-6028, (602) 884-1331; (1-c-h-m-r-z)

4102A - Dennis G. J. Kwain, Box 154, Dundee, IL 60118; insurance salesman,
(312) 426-7314, (312) 426-7314; (2-cd-i-l-s-z) (Robert Rouse)

4103A - Ann Rosen, 1605 Shadybrook Road, Wilmington, Delaware, 19803;
(302) 762-1943; (3-c-h-l-r-u) (Ken Broyles)

4104A - Richard L. Cole RR# 2,- Southwood, Warsaw, IN 46580; chain store manager,
(219) 267-4448, (219) 267-5514; (2-c-i-m-q-z) (Ted Hake)

4105A - Donn W. Kirschenbaum, 2601 Lindsay Av. (AptP-5), Louisville, KY 40206; med student,
(502) 893-7359, (2-c-h-l q-z) (Robert Costa)

4106A - John M. Schulte, Jr., 7049 River, Waterville, OH 43566; teacher,
(419) 787-3448, (2-cd-i-l-r-z)

4107A - Doug Folkert, 319 Minnich Av. NW, New Philadelphia,OOH 44663; student,
(2160 364-2452, (1-c-i-l-q-u)

4108A - David Johnston, 1322 Richmond, ElCerrito, CA 94530; student,
(415) 233-3260, (1-c-i-l-s-z) (Jerome Fishkin)

4109A - Donald Murray, 536 7thSt. SE, Washington, DC 20003; research director;
(202) 543-1536, (202) 785-9577; (2-c-i-l-q-z-AES) (Larry Krug)

4110A - Mrs. Sally P. Howard, 737 Arbor St. NE, Concord, NC 28025; housewife;
(704) 786-1467, (704) 782-2111; (2-c-i-m-q-u)

4111A - Brian S. Reiser, 4311 23rd Parkway, Hillcrest Heights, MD 20031; U. S. economist,
(301) 423-4549, (212) 964-4938; (2-c-h-m-q-u), (H. Joseph Levine)

4112A - Daniel F. Quimet, 5217 81st Street, Kenosha, WS 53140; teck. services mgr.,
(414) 694-0759, (414) 636-6581; (2-c-i-l-q-z) (John R. Henigan)

4113A - Mrs. Kenneth B. Head, 8 Sunset Lane, Paola, KS 66071; homemaker,
(913) 294-2624; (3-c-h-m-q-u-v)

4114A - Mrs. Thomas C. Hau (Gloria), 930 Terrace Drive, Glenwood, IL 60425; homemaker,
(312) 755-8612, (2-c-i-l-q-z) (Robert Rouse)

4115A - J. B. Bradley, Box 1211, Juneau, Alaska 99802; attorney,
(907) 586-1351, (907) 586-3340; (3-c-i-m-q-u-alaska) (John H. Whiteford)

4116A - Frank J. Grassia, 7922 Reynolds Rd-R. D. #2, Fort Edward, NY 12828, teacher,
(518) 793-9487, (518) 792-9987; (2-c-i-m-q-u) (Chick Harris)

4117A - David S. Zubatsky, 716 Berick Drive, St. Louis, MO 63132; librarian,
(314) 997-6265, (314) 863-0100 Ex4523) (2-c-h-m-q-u) (Jim Bates)

4118A - Gordon H. Gill, 5937 12th Av., Sacramento, CA 95820; energy advisor,
(916) 451-1372, (916) 452-3211; (2-c-i m-q-z)

4119A - Michael Scholl, 7738 W. Palatine Av., Chicago, IL 60631; student;
(312) 775-3454, (1-c-i-m-q-z) (Edward Jensen)

4120A - Phillip Rudolph, 10138 Wisner Av., Sepulveda, CA 91343; student,
(213) 892-6656; (1- c-i-m-r-u-v)

4121A - Alan J. Miller, 2168 Painted Post Dr., Flushing, MI 48433; material control,
(313) 732-6596, (313) 635-5572; (2-c-h-m-q-z) (Ted Hake)

4122A - Frederic A. Foss, R. R. #1, Colebrook, NH 03576; retired,
(603) 237-4993, (3-cd-i-l-r-z)

4123A - Irwin C. Pitcock, 30 N. Powell Av., Columbus, OH 43204; sales rep.,
(614) 279-3848, (614) 224-5730; (3-i-l-q-z) (Jim Bates)

4124A - Timothy R. Coughlin, 2107 H. Dalton St., Jefferson,City, MO 65101; State Adm. Asst.,
(314) 751-3279, (2-c-i-l-s-u), (Rael F. Amos)

4125A - Robert Cauler, 1121 South Street, Pottstown, PA 19464; state game comm.,
(215) 323-7460, (2-cd-i-l-r-z) (Ted Hake)

4126A - Miss Jaime Becker, 838 Lincoln, St. Paul, MN 55105; handicapped organizer,
(612) 222-6783, (2-c-i-l-q-z) (L. Weisensel)

4127A - Jeff Estrin, 6302 Ethel Ave,, Van Nuys, CA 91401; student,
(213) 786-0705), (1-c-i-l-q-z) (Cameron Zwern)

4128A - Gary E. Dwyer, 610 E. 222nd Street, Euclid, OH 44123; ironworker,
(216) 731-6512,(2-c-h-m-q-z-tabs) (Michael K. Dwyer)

4129A-- Dennis Paul Juge, 15 Flamingo Street, New Orleans, LA 70124; law student,
(504) 282-4723, (504) 524-0748; (2-c-i-m-q-z-posters) (Ted Hake)

THE SECRETARY'S CORNER, CONTINUED.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, CONTINUED.

4130A - Joseph P. Butler, 3806 Hardyke, Milford, Michigan 48042; auto sales, (313) 363-0031; (313) 424-4827;((3-c-i-q-z)

4131A - Mrs. A. Knitter, 2925 W. Lloyd Street, Milwaukee, WS 53208; housewife, (414) 342-8743, (414) 344-7291; (3-c-i-q-m-z), (Mrs. G. Walter Kibler)

4132A - Mary Morse, Box 181, Strasburg, CO 80136; waitress, (303) 622-4343, (1-c-i-l-q-u-v)(Ralph H. Abens)

4133A - T. Wayne Downey, MD, 29 Whitfield St., Guilford, CN 06437; phsician, (203) 453-3551, (203) 453-9476; (2-c-h-l-q-u) (B. B. Babcock)

4134A - Janet K. Boles, 1825 Airline - Apt B-1, Corpus Christi, TX 78412; professor-pol.sc., (512) 991-9340, (2-c-female-m.-q-u-v)

4135A - Richard W. Scott, 117 Harbor Drive, Corte Madera, CA 94925; electrian, (415) 924-0852, (2-c-i-l-r-u-v), (Ted Hake)

4136A - Mrs. Evan Roberts, Box 273, Peotone, IL 60468; housewife, (312) 258-6260, (3-c-i-m-q-z), (George Laseter)

4137A - Robert E. Byrnes, 325B Eden Road, Lancaster, PA 17601; US retiree, (717) 569-3812, (3-c-i-m-r-u-v), (Edward M. Stahl)

4138A - Charles A. Moyer, 1453 Rogwin Circle, N. Canton, OH 44720; engineer (216) 499-7411, (3-c-i-l-q-z) (David Moyer)

4139A - Mrs. Mary E. Verzello, 2198 Oakdale Av., San Francisco, CA 94124; office mgr., (415) 564-9596, (415) 824-7460; (3-c-i-l-q-z) (John Larsen)

4140A - Ron Tilghman, 885 Wyoming Av.-Apt 5, Wilkes Barre, PA 18704; store mgr., (717) 288-0221, (717) 823-9984; (3-c-h-m-q-z) (Ted Hake)

4141A - Harold Kahn, 17340 Osborne St., Northridge, CA 91324; college student, (213) 885-0742, (1-c-i-m-r-z-biographies) (Joseph F. McGee)

4142A - Kathy A. Butler, 2274 Robinwood Ave., Toledo, OH 43620, parole officer, (419) 242- 5076, (419)244-4675; (2-c-h-m-q-z)

4143A - Ernest K. Morisita, 1472 W. Menlo Av., Fresno, CA 93711; county official, (209) 439-8896, (209) 488-3355; (2-c-h-l-q-z) (Marshall Newman)

4144A - Steve J. Hahn, 6120 East 6th Av., Denver, CO 80220; student, (303) 377-7007, 1(1-c-i-l-s-z-international), (Lois Rathbone)

4145A - David H. Woods, 901 N. W. 17th Street, Oklahoma City, OK 73106; antiques, (405) 528-6929, (2-cd-h-l-q-z), (Jim Bates)

4146A - Robert E. Rippy, 9240 -J Bridle Path Lane, Laurel, MD 20810; meat salesman, (301) 497-1286, (301277-1631), (2-c-i-l-q-z), (Ted Hake)

4147A - Al Cohen, 137-30 Rockaway Blvd., Jamaica, NY 11436; manufacturer, (212) 322-5900, (3-d-i-l-s-z), (Foster Pollack)

4148A - Robert Kross, 1650 Calle Turquesa, Newbury Park, CA 91320; writer, (805) 498-8724, (2-c-h-m-q-z), (Ted Hake)

4149A - William D. Price, 6711 Wilton Court, Indianapolis, IN 46224; R. E. appraiser, (317) 244-7116, (317) 638-2501; (3-c-h-m-q-z) (Gail A. Boes)

4150A - Gerald Shapiro, 115 Ivy Lane, Syracuse, NY 13219; pharmacist, (315) 468-1331, (3-c-i-m-q-u)

4151A - Geraldine Masculine, 19647 San Miguel, Castro Valley, CA 94546; accountant, (415) 538-4725, (415) 881-3641; (3-cd-i-m-q-z), (Ray A. Huber)

4152A - Cary J. Hahn, 556 B Senate Court, Jefferson City, MO 65101; radio newsman, (314) 634-2438, (314) 636-3130; (2-c-i-l-r-z), (Rael F. Amos)

4153A - Jack Susman, 4103 W. Street NW, Washington, DC 20007; professor, (202) 337-2195, (212) 686-3800; (2-c-h-l-q-z) (Bob Fratkin)

4154A - Frank G. Frazier, 2618 Imperial Street, Wooster, OH 44691; H. S. teacher, (216) 345-7266, (216) 669-6411; (2-c-i-m-q-z)

4155A - James M. Ranstad, 1528 31st St. NW, Washington, DC 20007; attorney, (202) 333-3544, (202) 737-2473; (2-c-i-l-q-z) (Edwin H. Pewett, Jr)

4156A - Randall Kelley, 1553 E. Indianhead, Tallahassee, FL 32301, State official, (904) 877-7492, (904) 488-5764; (2-c-i-m-r-u), (Fred Varn)

4157A - Minnesota Historical Society, 690 Cedar Street, St. Paul, MN 55101 - Attn, John Yust, (612) 296-2151, (c-i-l-s-x) (North Star Chapter APIC)

4158A - Carl H. Linge, MD, 1466 Greenfield Road, Evansville, IN 47715; physician, (812) 476-0272, (812) 426-8323, (2-c-h-m-q-x) (R. G. Simons)

4159A - Bruce N. Haskin, 340 Mansfield Av., Highland Park, NJ 08904; IRS officer, (201) 846-4500,Ex248; (2-c-i-cause-r-u)

4160A - Roy Morey, 4008 Duval, Austin, TX 78751; economist,
(512) 452-7771, (513) 475-3177; (2-c-i-m-s-z), (Jack Wilson)
4161A - Joseph C. Cometti, 1345 Neil Av., Apt#1; Columbus, OH 43201; law student,
(614) 421-7206, (2-c-i-radical-l-q-u), (Robert M. Levine)
4162A - Rocco Galletta, Box 4357, Long Island City, NY 11104; retired,
(212)458-7561, (3-c-h-l-q-u-w), (Ralph Oborne)
4163A - Kirk J. Besse, 2630 Alvira Street (Apt17), Los Angeles, CA 90034; student,
(213) 559-5347, (2-c-i-l-r-u-v)
4164A - Edward L. Lachman, 112-18 Avenue N., St. Petersburg, FL 33704; manpower cordinator,
(813) 895-0335, (813) 446-7161; (2-c-i-caues-l-q-z) (Ted Hake)
4165A - Gary Crim, 2971 Bremen Street, Columbus, OH 43224; sales,
(614) 267-5390, (2-cd-h-r-u-w), (Wayne D. Foster)
4166A - Richard L. Meister, 205 Woodland Terrace, West Lafayette, IN 47906; teacher,
(317) 463-1675, (c-i-Nixon-l-q-u-v), (Hilde Evans)

Dear APIC Member:

The 1976 APIC National Convention will be held in Hartford, Connecticut on August 12, 13 and 14. (Note the change from the originally scheduled dates which conflicted with the National Republican Convention.)

Although the Spring, 1976 mailing of the Keynoter will contain extensive information about our APIC National Convention, we want you to have information about Bicentennial events in the northeast early enough so that before you firm up your Summer, 1976 vacation plans, you have an opportunity to think about a Bicentennial Vacation/APIC Convention combination trip in August, 1976. We are therefore enclosing information pointing out selected Bicentennial events in the northeast.

We in Connecticut are excited about having the Convention in what we consider to be the country's new Convention City. We will have exclusively to ourselves the brand new Sheraton-Hartford Hotel's third floor, which will certainly help minimize security problems. The third floor contains extensive Convention facilities for the bourse, educational programs, auction, and other APIC program highlights.

Adjacent to and physically connected with the Sheraton Hotel by an enclosed walkway is Hartford's brand new Civic Center which has continual exciting events.

As you can see, we are excited that the 1976 APIC Convention will be held in Hartford, and our excitement is shared by the other APIC members who are participating in the Convention planning. We hope this excitement is contagious so that you too share in it and will plan to come.

Best regards,

Bob
Frank

Robert S. Carter, Jr.
Frank A. Corbeil
Co-Chairmen, National 1976
APIC Convention

WHAT MAKES THE 1976 APIC NATIONAL CONVENTION IN HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT DIFFERENT FROM ALL OTHER APIC NATIONAL CONVENTIONS?

--1976 is a Bicentennial Vacation Year
--Hartford is in the heart of our country's bicentennial history

Therefore you can make the APIC convention a part of a family vacation featuring bicentennial historic sites and events.

Throughout picturesque New England the emphasis is on local community planning and participation, and hundred of towns will devote themselves to bicentennial events and activities, recreating our country's history of 200 years earlier.

You may want your vacation to include some of the following northeastern events.*

1976

All Year	Groton Conn.: American Revolution & Maritime History Cablecasts of documentaries, radio/t.v. presentation and Groton history exchange relating to Fort Griswold.
All summer	East Haddam, Conn.: Goodspeed's Opera House's 100th Anniversary Multi Media Production.
All summer	Simsbury, Conn.: Canoe river races.
5/31-9/6	Guilford, Conn.: Nutmeg Players perform in the play "1776"; fife & drum corp muster; fireworks, art exhibit, weekend cruises from Sachem's Head to Sag Harbor.

Aug, 1976

All month	Stratford, Conn.: Outdoor recreation month.
8/1-8/8	Philadelphia, Pa.: Eucharistic Congress which Pope Paul is expected to attend.
8/3-8/4	New York City: John Peter Zenger Festival--salute to one of the first proponents of freedom of the press in America during the pre-revolutionary era.
8/4	Milford, Conn.: Juried art show and purchase award.
8/7	Durham, Conn.: Parade and carnival.
8/11-8/18	Warwick, R.I.: Bicentennial Festival includes Bavarian Beer Night and a Clamdigging Contest followed by a Clambake.
8/14-8/22	Barre, Vt.: National Traditional Ol' Time Fiddler's Festival includes fiddling competition and closes with jamboree, barbeque and corn roast.

8/16	Cornwall, Conn.: 150th Anniversary Festival of Second Congregational Church.
8/21	Milford, Conn.: Oyster Day Festival.
8/22	New York City: 200th Anniversary of the Battle of Long Island includes re-creation of the battle.
8/27-8/29	Philadelphia: Philadelphia Folk Festival--food and camping facilities available.
8/28	Milford, Conn. Fire & drum corps muster.

Sept., 1976

9/4	Meriden, Conn.: Meriden Bicentennial Commission Silver City Expo '76.
9/4-9/6	Coventry, R.I.: Coventry Bicentennial Arts Festival
9/6	Groton, Conn.: Anniversary of Battle of Groton Heights.
9/7	Barkhamsted, Conn.: Old Home Day.
9/10	Milford, Conn.: Antique Fire Apparatus parade and muster.
9/11	New York City: Staten Island Historical Society plans a reinactment of the peace conference of September 11, 1776, particularly Ben Franklin's role therein.

*This is a selected list of northeastern events. Note that the number of events increases each day. Please also note that exciting events are being planned throughout the country, not only in the northeast. 1976 might well be the perfect year for you to take a cross-country trip, enjoying the best of the bicentennial events offered by each state on your itinerary.

For more information in planning your APIC-Bicentennial vacation, whether regarding northeastern events, events in other parts of the country to help plan your cross-country vacation trip, or otherwise, write to:

Ms. Marcia Goodman
1976 APIC National Convention
Subcommittee on Bicentennial Vacations
219 Kenyon Street
Hartford, Connecticut 06105

REMEMBER: If you and your family wait for the Tricentennial before you visit the historic sites of the northeast, you will all be well over 100 years of age and perhaps not as spry as you are now. Why wait?

1975 APIC MAIL AUCTION:

RULES:
1. All bids must be postmarked on or before January 10, 1976. (No phone bids).
2. In case of a tie, the bid with the earliest postmark wins.
3. Highest bidder will take item. Notification will come from the Auction Chairman and item/s will be sent post-paid upon receipt of payment.
4. All profits benefit the APIC and no bid under $1.00 will be considered.
5. Prices realized will be published in the next KEYNOTER.
6. Send all bids to : Mrs. Wayne Rogers,
2416 S. W. Shewrood Drive,
Portland, Oregon 97201.

Bid as often and as much as you wish! Have fun, make $$$ for the APIC !!!!!

THESE WERE THE GENEROUS DONORS TO THE APIC MAIL AUCTION:

Sally Anthony, San Deigo, California
Stephen Bibler, Portland, Oregon
David Castaldi, Morton Grove, Illinois
Donald B. Coney, Newington, Connecticut
Jeffrey S. Darman, Washington, DC
Ethan A. Finley, Philadelphia, Penna.
Pete Forman, Plymouth, Massachusetts
John Gibson, Sr., Warren, Ohio
Morry Greener, Huntington Woods, Mich
Chick Harris, St. Louis, Missouri
Bob Hultkrantz, Fairmount, Minnesota
Shelby G. Johnson, Decatur, Alabama
Robert Levine, Edgewood, Maryland
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Maggie Rogers, Portland, Oregon
Leon Rowe, Kennett Square, Pennsylvania
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Dennis J. Teepe, Lawrence, Kansas
Kathleen Thompson, Palm Desert, Calif.
Mike Wall, Los Angeles, California
Ruth Arnold, Marion, Ohio
Larry W. Brokofsky, LaVista, Nebraska
Jerry Christiansen, Kenosha, Wisconsin
Chris Crain, San Clemente, Calif (Nixon Club)
Michael A. Dively, East Lansing, Michigan
Jane Fisher, Ely, Iowa.
Marion Gerd, Cohoes, New York
Dennis Gladhill, Minneapolis, Minnesota
John F. Gregg, Ridgewood, New Jersey
Bill Heaney, Duluth, Minnesota
John E. Johns, Albuquerque, New Mexico
Larry Krug, Villa Park, Illinois
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DanlRosen, St. Louis, Missouri
William L. Russell, Cincinnati, Ohio
Philip W. Shippee, Coventry, Rhode Island
Irving Stiegel, Miami, Florida
Anne Thompson, Rocky Ford, Colorado.
Pete Thomsen, Bloomfield, Connecticut
Charles M. Williams, Cincinnati, Ohio

THANKS TO ALL FOR SHARING A DUPLICATE/S, WITH ALL OF US.

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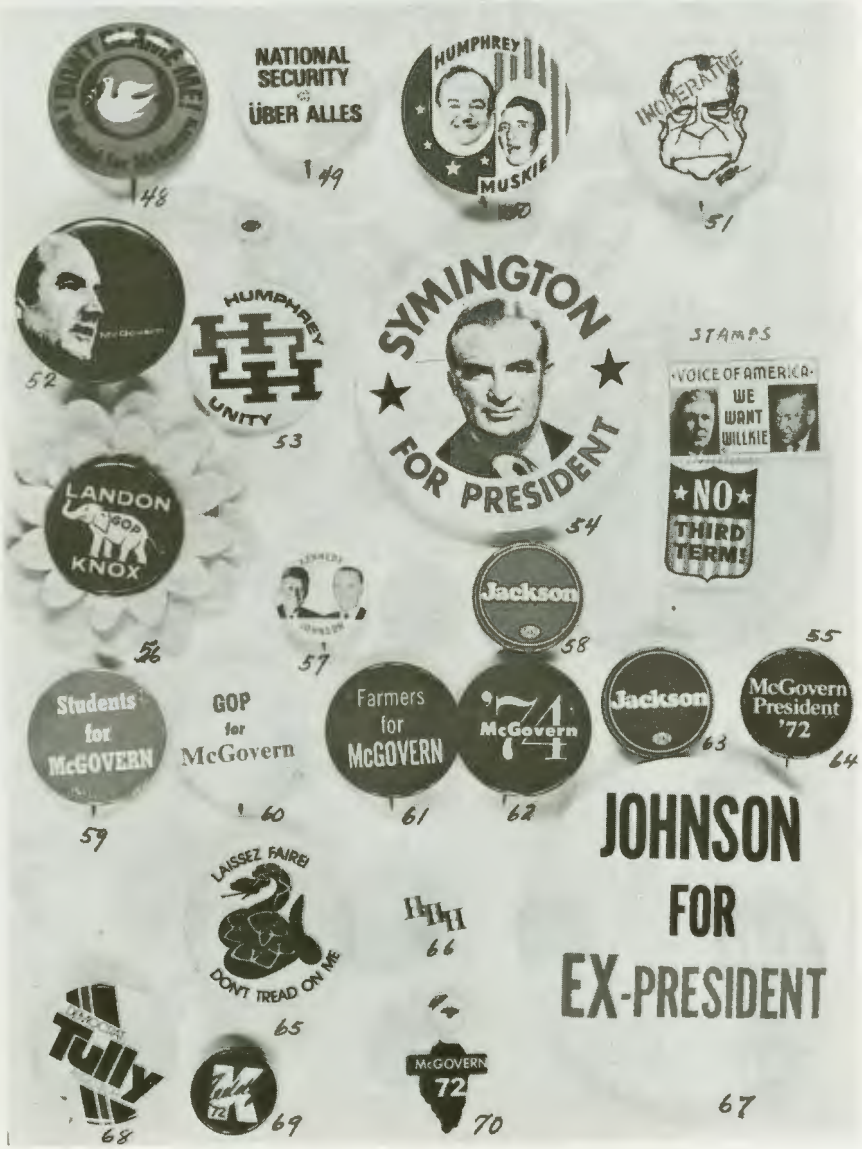
+ + + +

1975 APIC AUCTION ITEMS (lots #1 thru 47)

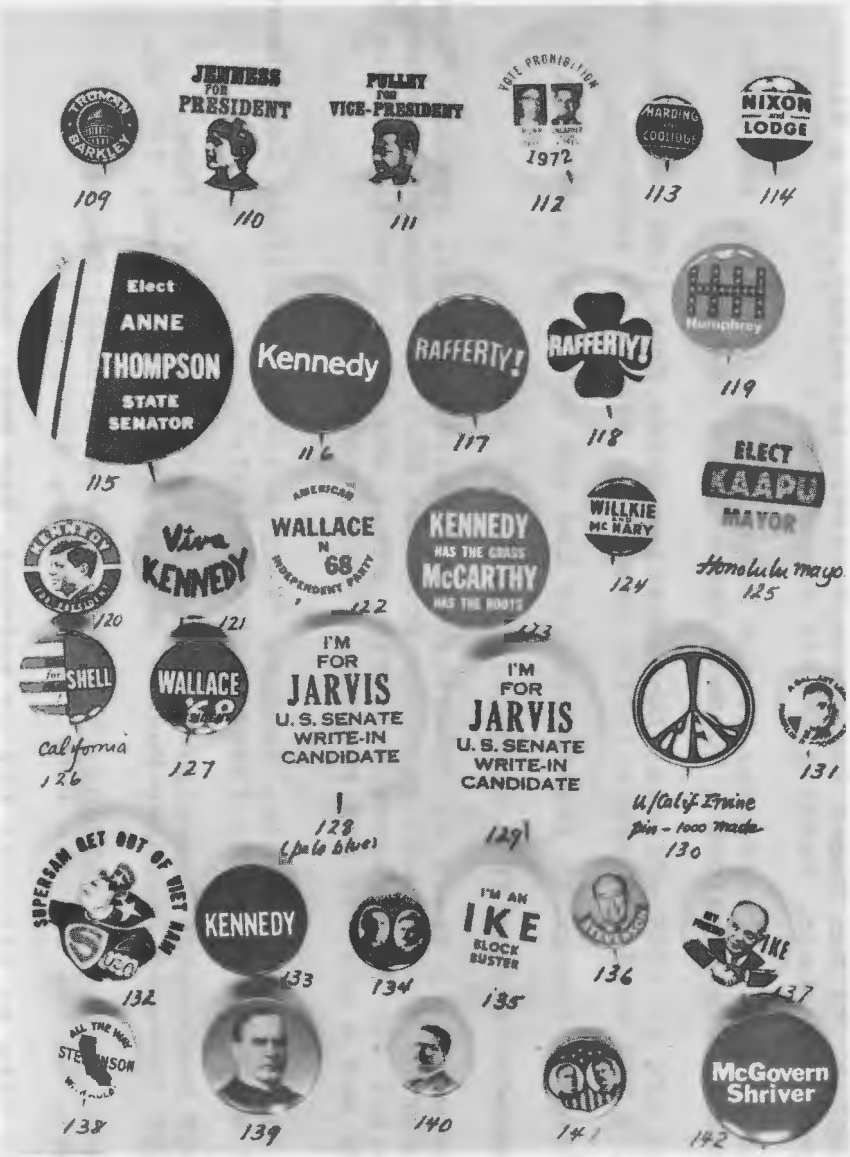
ALL BIDS MUST BE POSTMARKED BY JANUARY 10, 1976.

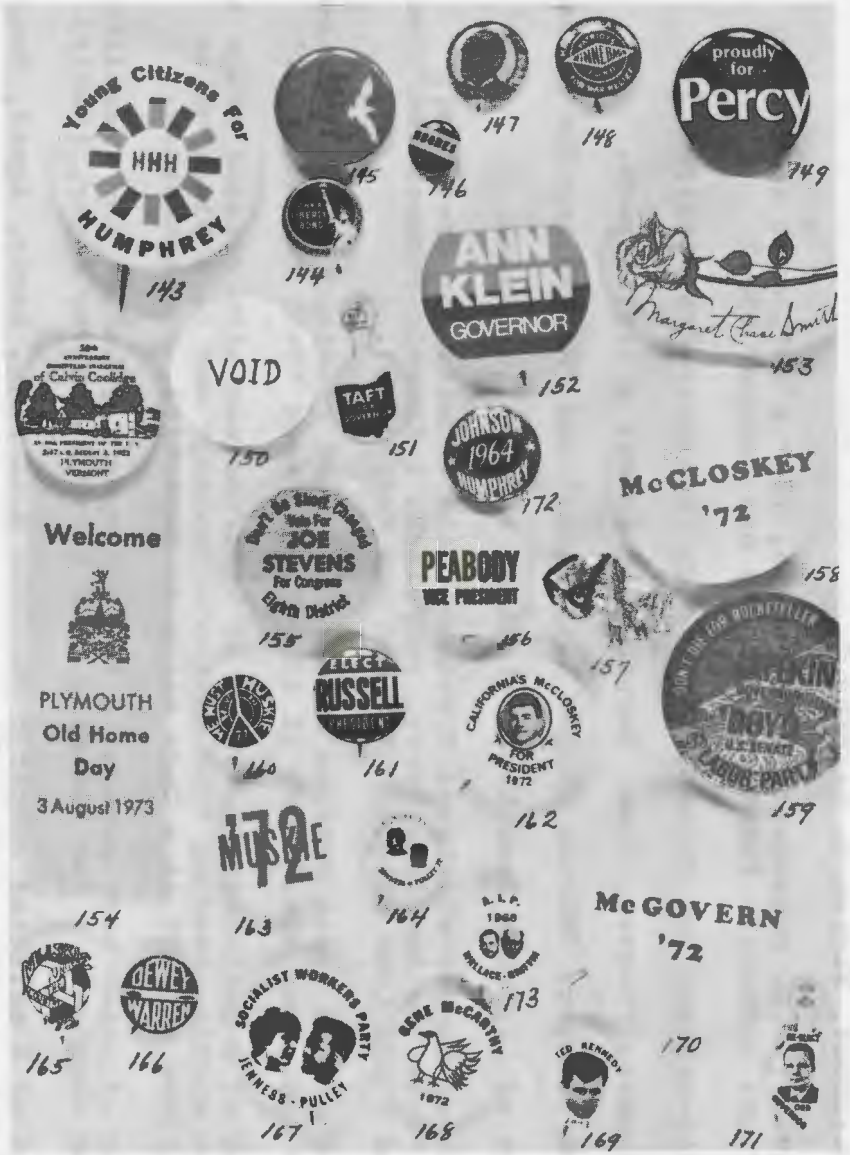
1975 APIC AUCTION ITEMS, (lots # 48 thru 108)



ALL BIDS MUST BE POSTMARKED BY JANUARY 10, 1976.

1975 APIC AUCTION ITEMS, lots # 109 thru 171





ALL BIDS MUST BE POSTMARKED BY JANUARY 10, 1976.

1975 APIC AUCTION ITEMS, (lots #A thru U)

ALL BIDS MUST BE POSTMARKED BY JANUARY 10, 1976.

A. Harding poster, black/white, 22" x 33", good condition, "For President, Warren G. Harding."

B. Poster, F.D. Roosevelt, black/white, 18½" x 24", mint condition, "Fight Infantile Paralysis, It did not conquer him."

C. Gold-colored hat ribbon, 16½" long, "McKinley-Prosperity."

D. Thimble, "Hoover, Home, Happiness." Enamel a little worn.

E. Two clickers :Nixon, "Click with Dick," and "Nebraskans for Nixon."

F. Lot of 11 Teddy Bear brass clothing buttons. Handsome.

G. Lot of bumper stickers: 5 yellow/white Schmitz for President, 1 "Vote the American Party, red/black; 1 Kennedy-Johnson red/blue, and 2 LBJ (one shield R/W/B and one Red/Black).

H. Lot of FDR brass buttons on original card reading, "If you believe in him, wear one." Each of 12 buttons reads "Your friend, FDR."

I. Lot of 2 postcards: 1. Faces of Taft/Sherman with crossed flags in the middle, reading "The Nation's Choice," and 2. a black/white picture of Taft at a Taft Rally in Haverhill, Massachusetts.

J. Lot of match book covers: 2 for Salinger for USS, 1 for Froehlich for Congress, 1 for POW-MIAS, and 1 for Rizzo for Mayor, (Phily).

K. Lot of 8 official campaign records: M.L. King, Percy, Agnes, Reagan, Eisenhower, Romney, and Nixon.

L. Booklet, "A Man Named Stevenson," (1952, in color), and a Nixon-Agnew key chain, reading, "Vote Republican."

M. Lot of paper give-aways: 11 for Mayor Rizzo, (Phily), and 1 for Jackson for President, "Common Sense for a Change."

N. Lot of: 1. 1965 official Inauguration Guide Book (LBJ and HHH, and 2. 3 LBJ cards of appreciation from LBJ, signature printed.

O. Official Inaugural Invitation for LBJ and HHH, 1965 with seal.

P. Kennedy-Johnson felt pennant, R/W/B, 29" long.

Q. Lot of: 1. 3 sizes of McCarthy vinyl daisies decals, reading "Gene McCarthy," 2. unused envelope from the NRA, 3. campaign give-away ballot for Nixon/Agnew/Rafferty, etc., and 4. 2 plastic posters for LBJ and a plastic hat reading, "Vote Democratic."

R. 1 litter bag, plastic, reading "Keep Arizona Beautiful, Compliments of Gov. Sam Goddard, Please Drive Safely."

S. 1968 Democratic Campaign bottle,made by Wheaton, N.J. firm, with faces of Humphrey-Muskie on opposite sides. Green, 1st ed.

T. Book: Warren G. Harding, the Man, by Joe Mitchell Chapple, publ. by the Chapple Publ. Co., Boston, 1920, 94 pp.

U. Too late to picture: Lot of buttons. For Pres. Hubert H. Humphrey (face), For Pres. Lyndon B. Johnson (face), America Needs Nixon Agnew (faces), Nixon for Pres. (face), and All the Way with LBJ 1964 (face). All RWB, 1½". And one last one that got away, Nixon's the One, for Pres. (face).